Volume 108

A

Aagaard-Tillery K, Sibai B, Spong CY, Momirova V, Wendel G Jr, Wenstrom K, Samuels P, Cotroneo M, Moawad A, Sorokin Y, Miodovnik M, Meis P, O'Sullivan MJ, Conway D, Wapner RJ, for the National Institute of Child Health and Human Development Maternal–Fetal Medicine Units Network: Sample Bias Among Women With Retained DNA Samples for Future Genetic Studies, 1115

Abbey K: *See* Gage JC

Abbott JA, Jarvis SK, Lyons SD, Thomson A, Vancaille TG: Botulinum Toxin Type A for Chronic Pain and Pelvic Floor Spasm in Women: A Randomized Controlled Trial, 915

Abraham L: *See* Jackson SL

Abrams B: *See* Stotland NE

Adama van Scheltema PN, Feitsma AH, Middeldorp JM, Vandenbussche FPHA, Oepkes D: Amnioinfusion to Facilitate External Cephalic Version After Initial Failure, 591

Agnew G, Turner M: Can a 29% Cesarean Delivery Rate Possibly Be Justified?, *Letter*, 452

Al-Attar A: *See* Ducic I

Al-Hendy A: *See* Wentz MJ

Al-Sunaidi M, Tulandi T: Adhesion-Related Bowel Obstruction After Hysterectomy for Benign Conditions, 1162

Albright TS, Garlich CL, Iglesia CB: Complications After Laparoscopic Burch With Hernia Mesh and Surgical Tacks, *Case Report*, 718

Alexander JM, Leveno KJ, Hauth J, Landon MB, Thom E, Spong CY, Varner MW, Moawad AH, Caritis SN, Harper M, Wapner RJ, Sorokin Y, Miodovnik M, O'Sullivan MJ, Sibai BM, Langer O, Gabbe SG, for the National Institute of Child Health and Human Development Maternal–Fetal Medicine Units Network: Fetal Injury Associated With Cesarean Delivery, 885

Alexander JM, McIntire DD, Leveno KJ, Cunningham FG: Selective Magnesium Sulfate Prophylaxis for the Prevention of Eclampsia in Women With Gestational Hypertension, 826

Alfirevic Z: *See* Ewert K; Lavender T

Allen VM, O'Connell CM, Baskett TF: Cumulative Economic Implications of Initial Method of Delivery, 549

Allen VM, O'Connell CM, Baskett TF: Maternal Morbidity Associated With Cesarean Delivery Without Labor Compared With Induction of Labor at Term, 286

Almirante G: *See* Rovere-Querini P

Altman D, Ekström A, Gustafsson C, López A, Falconer C, Zetterström J: Risk of Urinary Incontinence After Childbirth: A 10-Year Prospective Cohort Study, 873

Alvarez RD: *See* Spannuth WA

Amon E: *See* Cohen AW

An N: *See* Luo Z-C

Ananth CV: *See* Oyelese Y

Anastos K: *See* Cejtin HE

Anderson GD: *See* Rayburn WF

Anderson ML: *See* Robertson HA

Andi A: *See* Tan PC

Angeli A: *See* Rovere-Querini P

Antonacci S: *See* Rovere-Querini P

Archer DF: *See* Creinin MD

Arif-Adib M: *See* Pepas LP

Armson BA, O'Connell C, Persad V, Joseph KS, Young DC, Baskett TF: Determinants of Perinatal Mortality and Serious Neonatal Morbidity in the Second Twin, 556

Arnaud C: *See* Cuttini M

Artal R: *See* Rayburn WF

Arun BK: *See* Schmeler KM

Ashton-Miller JA: *See* Chen L; Hsu Y

Aso T: *See* Terauchi M

Atallah D, Checrallah A, Rouzier R, Ghossain MA, Chahine G: Retroperitoneal Lymphangioleiomyoma Mimicking Ovarian Tumor Emerging After Tamoxifen Therapy, *Case Report*, 762

Atkins KL, Atkinson RM, Shanks A, Parvin CA, Dunne WM, Gross G: Evaluation of Polymerase Chain Reaction for Group B *Streptococcus* Detection Using an Improved Culture Method, 488

Atkinson JB: *See* Milam MR

Atkinson RM: *See* Atkins KL

Audibert F: *See* Chaillet N; Luo Z-C

Azmi N: *See* Tan PC

B

Bacchetti P: *See* Cejtin HE

Baergen R, Owens C: Revisiting Pharmacists' Refusals to Dispense Emergency Contraception, *Current Commentary*, 1277

Bakhru A, Stanwood N: Performance of Contraceptive Patch Compared With Oral Contraceptive Pill in a High-Risk Population, 378

Bakkum JN: A Complex Ovarian Cyst: Case, *Stump the Professors*, 1227

Bakkum JN: A Complex Ovarian Cyst: Commentary, *Stump the Professors*, 1299

Bakkum JN, Brost BC, Johansen KL, Johnston BW, Watson WJ: In Utero Losartan Withdrawal and Subsequent Development of Fetal Inferior Vena Cava Thrombosis, *Case Report*, 739

Baldacci C: *See* Simoncini T

Balestrieri PJ: Pulmonary Embolism After Major Abdominal Surgery in Gynecologic Oncology, *Letter*, 208

Ball RH: *See* Canick JA

Bao F-Y: *See* Luo Z-C

Barak S: *See* Nisenblat V

Barber MD: *See* Whiteside JL

Barbieri RL: Professional Liability Payments in Obstetrics and Gynecology, *Reply to Letter*, 208

Baredziak L: *See* Dokras A

Barnes R: *See* Irwin K

Barreda L: *See* Munro MG

Bartelings MM: *See* Bekker MN

Barth M: *See* Woitzik J

Bartlett C: *See* Crofts JF

Baskett TF: *See* Allen VM; Armson BA

Basu R: *See* Munro MG

Batt RE, Lele SB, Yeh J: A Rare Case of Precoccygeal Endometriosis, *Letter*, 213

Beach C: *See* Forster AJ

Beall MH: *See* Ross MG

Bedaiwy MA, Falcone T, Mascha EJ, Casper RF: Genetic Polymorphism in the Fibrinolytic System and Endometriosis, 162

Bekker MN, Twisk JWR, Bartelings MM, Gittenberger-de Groot AC, van Vugt JMG: Temporal Relationship Between Increased Nuchal Translucency and Enlarged Jugular Lymphatic Sac, 846

Belfort MA: *See* Dildy GA

Ben-Hamadi R: *See* Hartmann KE
Bender HG: *See* Hampl M
Benirschke K: *See* Warshak CR
Berek JS: *See* Chan JK
Berg A: *See* Melanson SEF
Berg CD: *See* Lacey JV Jr
Berkowitz RL: *See* Canick JA; Eddleman KA
Berkowitz RS: *See* Wolfberg AJ
Bermudez A: *See* Smarkusky L
Bertisch S: *See* Meckstroth KR
Best TH: *See* Campbell JQ
Bettoni G: *See* Gallo A
Birnbaum H: *See* Hartmann KE
Blackstone J: *See* Wax JR
Blaine J: *See* Dokras A
Blander CL: Intrapartum Electronic Fetal Heart Rate Monitoring and the Prevention of Perinatal Brain Injury, *Letter*, 1554
Bleker O: *See* Cuttini M
Bloom SL: *See* Landon MB
Bloom SL, Leveno KJ, Gilbert S, Spong CY: Decision-to-Incision Times and Maternal and Infant Outcomes, *Reply to Letter*, 1298
Bloom SL, Leveno KJ, Spong CY, Gilbert S, Hauth JC, Landon MB, Varner MW, Moawad AH, Caritis SN, Harper M, Wapner RJ, Sorokin Y, Miodovnik M, O'Sullivan MJ, Sibai BM, Langer O, Gabbe SG, for the National Institute of Child Health and Human Development Maternal–Fetal Medicine Units Network: Decision-to-Incision Times and Maternal and Infant Outcomes, 6
Blumenthal PD: Letter From Madagascar, *Personal Perspectives*, 684
Boardman LA: *See* Eastwood KL
Boaz M: *See* Sagiv R
Bodurka DC: *See* Gershenson DM; Schmeler KM
Bofill JA: *See* Rehberg JF
Borello-France D, Burgio KL, Richter HE, Zyczynski H, FitzGerald MP, Whitehead W, Fine P, Nygaard I, Handa VL, Visco AG, Weber AM, Brown MB, for the Pelvic Floor Disorders Network: Fecal and Urinary Incontinence in Primiparous Women, 863
Borges E: *See* Martino MA
Bouvier-Colle M-H: *See* Deneux-Tharaux C
Boyko EJ: *See* Jackson SL
Bracken MB: *See* Illuzzi JL
Bradley CS: *See* Richter HE
Bradley KA: *See* Stanwood NL
Bradsberry M: *See* Foster DG
Branch DW: *See* Eller AG
Bréart G: *See* Deneux-Tharaux C
Bregenzer T: *See* Huber A
Bremer GL: *See* Geomini PMAJ
Brett KM: *See* Hing E
Briery CM: *See* Moore RC; Rehberg JF
Brisinger M: *See* Munro MG
Brost BC: *See* Bakkum JN
Brown D: *See* Wall LL
Brown JV III: *See* Micha JP
Brown MB: *See* Borello-France D
Bryant AE: *See* Nour NM
Buchsbaum GM, Duecy EE, Kerr LA, Huang L-S, Perevich MA, Guzick DS: Pelvic Organ Prolapse in Nulliparous Women and Their Parous Sisters, 1388
Budetti P: *See* Dobrez D
Buhimschi CS: *See* Magloire LK
Bukowski R: *See* Canick JA
Burgio KL: *See* Borello-France D
Burgis JT, Nawaz H III: Disseminated Gonococcal Infection in Pregnancy Presenting as Meningitis and Dermatitis, 798, *Case Report*
Buys SS: *See* Lacey JV Jr
Byrn F: *See* Espey E
Byrne JLB: *See* Eller AG

C

Cain JM: *See* Rayburn WF
Campbell JQ, Best TH, Eswaran H, Lowery CL: Fetal and Maternal Magnetocardiography During Flecainide Therapy for Supraventricular Tachycardia, *Case Report*, 767
Campbell LR: *See* Ferguson JE II
Canick JA, Lambert-Messerlian GM, Palomaki GE, Neveux LM, Malone FD, Ball RH, Nyberg DA, Comstock CH, Bukowski R, Saade GR, Berkowitz RL, Dar P, Dugoff L, Craigo SD, Timor-Tritsch IE, Carr SR, Wolfe HM, D'Alton ME, for the First and Second Trimester Evaluation of Risk (FASTER) Trial Research Consortium: Comparison of Serum Markers in First-Trimester Down Syndrome Screening, 1192
Cantor AB: *See* Martino MA
Cárdenas-Turanzas M, Cooksley C, Pettaway CA, Sabichi A, Grossman HB, Elting L: Comparative Outcomes of Bladder Cancer, 169
Caritis SN: *See* Alexander JM; Bloom SL; Hendler I; Hibbard JU; Landon MB; Rouse DJ
Carlin L: *See* Irwin K
Carmona E: *See* Deneux-Tharaux C
Caron J: *See* Soares CN
Carpenter M: *See* Hibbard JU; Landon MB; Rouse DJ; Russell MA
Carr SR: *See* Canick JA; Eddleman KA
Carsin-Nicol B: *See* Riffaud L
Cartin A: *See* Wax JR
Carty EA: *See* Janssen PA
Caruso A: *See* Simoncini T
Case AS, Rocconi RP, Straughn JM Jr, Conner M, Novak L, Wang W, Huh WK: A Prospective Blinded Evaluation of the Accuracy of Frozen Section for the Surgical Management of Endometrial Cancer, 1376
Case AS, Rocconi RP, Straughn JM Jr, Wang W, Roark K, Waltman EE, Huh WK: Cervical Intraepithelial Neoplasia in Adolescent Women: Incidence and Treatment Outcomes, 1370
Casele H, Grobman WA: Cost-effectiveness of Thromboprophylaxis With Intermittent Pneumatic Compression at Cesarean Delivery, 535
Casey BM, Leveno KJ: Thyroid Disease in Pregnancy, *Clinical Expert Series*, 1283
Casper RF: *See* Bedaiwy MA
Castaigne D: *See* Zagamé L
Castiglioni MT: *See* Rovere-Querini P
Castleman L: *See* Dalton VK
Catanzarite V, Cousins L, Dowling D, Daneshmand S: Oxytocin-Associated Rupture of an Unscarred Uterus in a Primigravida, *Case Report*, 723
Caughey AB: *See* Little SE; Stotland NE
Caughey AB, Hopkins LM, Norton ME: Chorionic Villus Sampling Compared With Amniocentesis and the Difference in the Rate of Pregnancy Loss, 612
Caughey AB, Urato AC, Lurie P: Valacyclovir Prophylaxis to Prevent Recurrent Herpes at Delivery: A Randomized Clinical Trial, *Letter*, 1550
Caughey S: *See* Forster AJ
Cejtin HE, Kalinowski A, Bacchetti P, Taylor RN, Watts DH, Kim S, Massad LS, Preston-Martin S, Anastos K, Moxley M, Minkoff HL: Effects of Human Immunodeficiency Virus on Protracted Amenorrhea and Ovarian Dysfunction, 1423
Chahine G: *See* Atallah D
Chaillet N, Dubé E, Dugas M, Audibert F, Tourigny C, Fraser WD, Dumont A: Evidence-Based Strategies for Implementing Guidelines in Obstetrics: A Systematic Review, *Review*, 1234
Chan GM, McElligott K, McNaught T, Gill G: Effects of Dietary Calcium Intervention on Adolescent Mothers and Newborns: A Randomized Controlled Trial, 565
Chan JK, Cheung MK, Husain A, Teng NN, West D, Whittemore AS, Berek JS, Osann K: Patterns and

Progress in Ovarian Cancer Over 14 Years, 521
Chang Y: *See* Rigotti NA
Chavarro JE, Rich-Edwards JW, Rosner BA, Willett WC: Iron Intake and Risk of Ovulatory Infertility, 1145
Checrallah A: *See* Atallah D
Chen B: *See* Millheiser LS
Chen G-D: *See* Sun M-J
Chen KT: *See* Pocock SB
Chen KT, Huard RC, Della-Latta P, Saiman L: Prevalence of Methicillin-Sensitive and Methicillin-Resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* in Pregnant Women, 482
Chen L: *See* Hsu Y
Chen L, Ashton-Miller JA, Hsu Y, DeLancey JO: Interaction Among Apical Support, Levator Ani Impairment, and Anterior Vaginal Wall Prolapse, 324
Cheng YW: *See* Stotland NE
Cheung MK: *See* Chan JK
Chinchilla ME: *See* Wolfberg AJ
Christian J: *See* Irwin K
Christo DK: *See* Graham EM
Cichowski S: Can You Find the Source of Her Pain?: Case, *Stump the Professors*, 1229
Cichowski S: Can You Find the Source of Her Pain?: Commentary, *Stump the Professors*, 1300
Clarke-Pearson D: *See* Maxwell GL
Cocohoba J: *See* El-Ibiary S
Cogswell ME: *See* Power ML
Cohen AW, On behalf of the Society for Maternal–Fetal Medicine Medical Legal Subcommittee, Hill W, Parer JT, Ogburn P, Stiller R, Yankowitz J, Amon E, Ferguson JE II: Professional Liability Payments in Obstetrics and Gynecology, *Letter*, 207
Cohen L: *See* Soares CN
Cohn DE, Frankel WL, Resnick KE, Zanagnolo VL, Copeland LJ, Hampel H, Kelbick N, Morrison CD, Fowler JM: Improved Survival With an Intact DNA Mismatch Repair System in Endometrial Cancer, 1208
Coksaygan T: *See* Schwab M
Coleman RL: *See* Gershenson DM
Collins J, Reid RL: Hormones and Breast Cancer: Should Practice be Changed?, *Editorial*, 1352
Comstock CH: *See* Canick JA; Eddleman KA
Conner M: *See* Case AS; Spannuth WA
Conway D: *See* Aagaard-Tillery K; Hendler I
Cooksley C: *See* Cárdenas-Turanzas M
Cooper LA: *See* Nicholson WK
Copeland LJ: *See* Cohn DE
Corey L: *See* Kerkering K
Cotroneo M: *See* Aagaard-Tillery K
Cousins L: *See* Catanzarite V
Craigo SD: *See* Canick JA; Eddleman KA
Cramer DW: *See* Morris SN
Creinin MD, Schlaff W, Archer DF, Wan L, Frezieres R, Thomas M, Rosenberg M, Higgins J: Progesterone Receptor Modulator for Emergency Contraception: A Randomized Controlled Trial, 1089
Crofts JF, Bartlett C, Ellis D, Hunt LP, Fox R, Draycott TJ: Training for Shoulder Dystocia: A Trial of Simulation Using Low-Fidelity and High-Fidelity Mannequins, 1477
Crowther CA: *See* Dodd JM
Culbert EC, Schfirin BS: Malignant Hypercalcemia in Pregnancy: Effect of Pamidronate on Uterine Contractions, *Case Report*, 789
Culhane JF: *See* Nyirjesy P
Culin A: *See* Oyelese Y
Cummings EA: *See* Yang J
Cunningham FG: *See* Alexander JM
Cunningham JA, Devine PC, Jelic S: Extracorporeal Membrane Oxygenation in Pregnancy, *Case Report*, 792
Currie JL: *See* Milam MR
Cuttini M, Habiba M, Nilstun T, Donfrancesco S, Garel M, Arnaud C, Bleker O, Da Frè M, Gomez MM, Heyl W, Marsal K, Saracci R, for the European Obstetricians (EUROBS) Study Group: Patient Refusal of Emergency Cesarean Delivery: A Study of Obstetricians' Attitudes in Europe, 1121

D

D'Alton ME: *See* Canick JA; Eddleman KA
Dabhoiwala NF: *See* Wallner C
Da Frè M: *See* Cuttini M
Dal Cin E: *See* Rovere-Querini P
Dalton VK, Harris L, Weisman CS, Guire K, Castleman L, Lebovic D: Patient Preferences, Satisfaction, and Resource Use in Office Evacuation of Early Pregnancy Failure, 103
Daneshgari F: *See* Whiteside JL
Daneshmand S: *See* Catanzarite V
Daniels MS: *See* Schmeler KM
Dar P: *See* Canick JA
Darney P: *See* Foster DG; Meckstroth KR; Roy G
Daucher JA, Weber AM: Chronic Abdominal Pain After Laparoscopic Sterilization Clip Placement, *In the Trenches*, 1540
Dawood MY: Primary Dysmenorrhea: Advances in Pathogenesis and Management, *Clinical Expert Series*, 428
Deavers MT: *See* Gershenson DM
de Bocanegra HT: *See* Foster DG
DeCarvalho H: *See* Smarkusky L
Degani S: *See* Nisenblat V
Del Priore G: *See* Ungár L
DeLancey JO: *See* Chen L; Hsu Y
Dell'Antonio G: *See* Rovere-Querini P
Della-Latta P: *See* Chen KT
Deneux-Tharaux C, Carmona E, Bouvier-Colle M-H, Bréart G: Postpartum Maternal Mortality and Cesarean Delivery, 541
DeRuiter MC: *See* Wallner C
Deval B: *See* Rafii A
Devine PC: *See* Cunningham JA
Dharnidharka VR: *See* Rothberg BEG
Diehl W: *See* Huber A
DiGrazio W: *See* Reddy SY
Dildy GA, Scott JR, Saffer CS, Belfort MA: An Effective Pressure Pack for Severe Pelvic Hemorrhage, 1222
Dillon WP, John Y: Professional Liability Payments in Obstetrics and Gynecology, *Letter*, 207
Dippery S: *See* Gage JC
Dishi M: *See* Sagiv R
Dobrez D, Gerber S, Budetti P: Trends in Perinatal Regionalization and the Role of Managed Care, 839
Dodd JM, Crowther CA, Robinson JS: Morning Compared With Evening Induction of Labor: A Nested Randomized Controlled Trial, 350
Doglioni C: *See* Rovere-Querini P
Dokras A, Baredziak L, Blaine J, Syrop C, VanVoorhis BJ, Sparks A: Obstetric Outcomes After In Vitro Fertilization in Obese and Morbidly Obese Women, 61
Dombrowski MP: Asthma and Pregnancy, *Clinical Expert Series*, 667
Donfrancesco S: *See* Cuttini M
Donnelly DL: *See* Olsen TG
Dowling D: *See* Catanzarite V
Draycott TJ: *See* Crofts JF
Dubè E: *See* Chaillet N
Ducic I, Moxley M, Al-Attar A: Algorithm for Treatment of Postoperative Incisional Groin Pain After Cesarean Delivery or Hysterectomy, 27
Dueckman R: *See* Skoll MA
Duecy EE: *See* Buchsbaum GM
Dugas M: *See* Chaillet N
Dugoff L: *See* Canick JA; Eddleman KA
Dukes K: *See* Eddleman KA
Dumont A: *See* Chaillet N
Dunne WM: *See* Atkins KL
Dupuis O: Decision-to-Incision Times and Maternal and

Infant Outcomes, *Letter*, 1297
Duvillard P: *See* Zagamé L

E

Eastwood K: *See* Roy G
Eastwood KL, Kacmar JE, Steinauer J, Weitzen S, Boardman LA: Abortion Training in United States Obstetrics and Gynecology Residency Programs, 303
Eddleman KA, Malone FD, Sullivan L, Dukes K, Berkowitz RL, Kharbutli Y, Porter T, Luthy DA, Comstock CH, Saade GR, Klugman S, Dugoff L, Craigo SD, Timor-Tritsch IE, Carr SR, Wolfe HM, D'Alton ME, for the First and Second Trimester Evaluation of Risk (FASTER) Trial Research Consortium: Pregnancy Loss Rates After Midtrimester Amniocentesis, 1067
Ehrenberg H: *See* Sewell MF
Ehrenberg HM, Mercer BM: Abbreviated Postpartum Magnesium Sulfate Therapy for Women With Mild Preeclampsia: A Randomized Controlled Trial, 833
Ehrström S, Yu A, Rylander E: Glucose in Vaginal Secretions Before and After Oral Glucose Tolerance Testing in Women With and Without Recurrent Vulvovaginal Candidiasis, 1432
Eik-Nes SH: *See* Heimstad R
Eisinger SH: *See* Fiscella K
Ekström Å: *See* Altman D
El-Ibiary S, Cocohoba J: Refusals by Pharmacists to Dispense Emerging Contraception: A Critique, *Letter*, 692
Eller AG, Branch DW, Byrne JLB: Stillbirth at Term, *In the Trenches*, 442
Ellis D: *See* Crofts JF
Elting L: *See* Cárdenas-Turanzas M
Ennen CS, Magann EF: Milk-Alkali Syndrome Presenting as Acute Renal Insufficiency During Pregnancy, *Case Report*, 785
Epstein FH: *See* Signore C
Erlichman JL: *See* Schmeler KM
Eskander R: *See* Warshak CR
Espey E, Ogburn T, Hall R, Byrn F: Use of Intrauterine Device in the Setting of Uterus Didelphys, *Case Report*, 774
Estes JM: *See* Kimball KJ
Eswaran H: *See* Campbell JQ
Euser AM: *See* Landkroon AP
Ewert K, Powers B, Robertson S, Alfirevic Z: Controlled-Release Misoprostol Vaginal Insert in Parous Women for Labor Induction: A Randomized Controlled Trial, 1130

F

Fagerstrom RM: *See* Lacey JV Jr
Falcone T: *See* Bedaiwy MA
Falconer C: *See* Altman D
Farrell MH: *See* Hartmann KE
Feitsma AH: *See* Adama van Scheltema PN
Feltmate CM: *See* Wolfberg AJ
Feng C: *See* Fiscella K
Ferguson JE II: *See* Cohen AW
Ferguson JE II, Kleinert HL, Lunney CA, Campbell LR: Resident Physicians' Competencies and Attitudes in Delivering a Postnatal Diagnosis of Down Syndrome, 898
Fernando RJ, Thakar R, Sultan AH, Shah SM, Jones PW: Effect of Vaginal Pessaries on Symptoms Associated With Pelvic Organ Prolapse, 93
Ferrara A: *See* Hedderson MM
Ferre J-C: *See* Riffaud L
Fielding JR: *See* Richter HE
Fihn SD: *See* Jackson SL
Fine P: *See* Borello-France D; Richter HE
Fiscella K, Eisinger SH, Meldrum S, Feng C, Fisher SG, Guzick DS: Effect of Mifepristone for Symptomatic Leiomyomata on Quality of Life and Uterine Size: A Randomized Controlled Trial, 1381
Fisher SG: *See* Fiscella K
FitzGerald MP: *See* Borello-France D; Richter HE
Foley ME: *See* Walsh CA
Fornari L: *See* Simoncini T
Forster AJ, Fung I, Caughey S, Oppenheimer L, Beach C, Shojania KG, van Walraven C: Adverse Events Detected by Clinical Surveillance on an Obstetric Service, 1073
Foster DG, Parvataneni R, de Bocanegra HT, Lewis C, Bradsberry M, Darney P: Number of Oral Contraceptive Pill Packages Dispensed, Method Continuation, and Costs, 1107
Fowler JM: *See* Cohn DE
Fox HE: *See* Graham EM; Nicholson WK
Fox R: *See* Crofts JF
Frankel WL: *See* Cohn DE
Fraser WD: *See* Chaillet N; Luo Z-C
Freeman C: *See* Irwin K
Frezieres R: *See* Creinin MD
Friedlander Y: *See* Kleinhaus K
Friedman B: *See* Roy G
Frigerio L: *See* Gallo A
Fu X-D: *See* Simoncini T
Funai EF: *See* Magloire LK
Fung I: *See* Forster AJ
Funk MJ: *See* Visco AG

G

Gabbe SG: *See* Alexander JM; Bloom SL; Hibbard JU; Landon MB
Gage JC, Hanson VW, Abbey K, Dippery S, Gardner S, Kubota J, Schiffman M, Solomon D, Jeronimo J, for The ASCUS LSIL Triage Study (ALTS) Group: Number of Cervical Biopsies and Sensitivity of Colposcopy, 264
Gallo A, Bettoni G, Trezzi G, Lalinga V, Frigerio L: Primary Vulvar Nocardiosis, *Case Report*, 728
Gans JA: Refusals by Pharmacists to Dispense Emergency Contraception: A Critique, *Letter*, 1549
Gardella C: *See* Kerkering K
Gardner S: *See* Gage JC
Garel M: *See* Cuttini M
Garfield RE: *See* Wentz MJ
Garibaldi S: *See* Simoncini T
Garlich CL: *See* Albright TS
Gartlehner G: *See* Visco AG
Gedroyc WG: *See* Smart OC
Genazzani AR: *See* Simoncini T
Genest DR: *See* Wolfberg AJ
Geomini PMAJ, Kluivers KB, Moret E, Bremer GL, Kruitwagen RFPM, Mol BWJ: Evaluation of Adnexal Masses With Three-Dimensional Ultrasonography, 1167
Gerber S: *See* Dobrez D
Gershenson DM: *See* Schmeler KM
Gershenson DM, Sun CC, Lu KH, Coleman RL, Sood AK, Malpica A, Deavers MT, Silva EG, Bodurka DC: Clinical Behavior of Stage II-IV Low-Grade Serous Carcinoma of the Ovary, 361
Gessner BD: Reproductive Health, Criminal Activity, and Abuse Among 10- to 15-Year-Old Females Enrolled in Medicaid, 111
Ghossain MA: *See* Atallah D
Gibbs RS: Emerging Infections in Obstetric and Gynecologic Practice, *Editorial*, 480
Gilbert S: *See* Bloom SL; Hibbard JU
Gill G: *See* Chan GM
Gill GJ: Don't Do Anything Rash!: Case, *Stump the Professors*, 1230
Gill GJ: Don't Do Anything Rash!: Commentary, *Stump the Professors*, 1300
Gilliam M: Emergency Contraception: Politics and Science Move Forward, *Editorial*, 1060
Gillman MW: *See* Oken E
Gilstrap LC III: *See* Ramin SM
Giretti MS: *See* Simoncini T
Gittenberger-de Groot AC: *See* Bekker MN
Goldberg AB: *See* Meckstroth KR
Goldstein BH: *See* Micha JP
Goldstein DP: *See* Wolfberg AJ
Gomez MM: *See* Cuttini M
Gonen R: *See* Nisenblat V
González-Quintero VH: *See* Smarkusky L
Goodwin TM: *See* Lee RH
Gordon MC: *See* Olsen TG

Gorenflo DW: *See* Reed BD
Gossman GL, Joesch JM, Tanfer K: Trends in Maternal Request Cesarean Delivery From 1991 to 2004, 1506
Graham EM, Petersen SM, Christo DK, Fox HE: Intrapartum Electronic Fetal Heart Rate Monitoring and the Prevention of Perinatal Brain Injury, *Review*, 656
Graham EM, Petersen SM, Fox HE: Intrapartum Electronic Fetal Heart Rate Monitoring and the Prevention of Perinatal Brain Injury, *Reply to Letter*, 1554
Greene MH: *See* Lacey JV Jr
Grimes DA, Nanda K: Magnesium Sulfate Tocolysis: Time to Quit, *Current Commentary*, 986
Griness OB: *See* Nisenblat V
Grobman WA: Patient Safety in Obstetrics and Gynecology: The Call to Arms, *Editorial*, 1058
Grobman WA: *See* Casele H; Tita ATN
Grooms MC: *See* Rothberg BEG
Gross G: *See* Atkins KL
Gross SJ: *See* Shur N
Grossman HB: *See* Cárdenas-Turanzas M
Growdon WB: *See* Wolfberg AJ
Guire K: *See* Dalton VK
Güney M, Oral B, Mungan T: Efficacy of Intrauterine Lidocaine for Removal of a "Lost" Intrauterine Device: A Randomized, Controlled Trial, 119
Gunkelman RFT IV: The Labourers' Rest, *Personal Perspectives*, 427
Gunter J: Lessons From a Case Report, *Personal Perspectives*, 711
Gustafsson C: *See* Altman D
Gutierrez C: *See* Robertson HA
Guttuso T Jr: *See* Reddy SY
Guzick DS: *See* Buchsbaum GM; Fiscella K; Reddy SY

H

Habiba M: *See* Cuttini M
Hackelöer B-J: *See* Huber A
Haefner HK: *See* Reed BD
Hakim C: *See* Richter HE
Hall JB: Rate of Pathology From Atypical Glandular Cell Pap Tests Classified by the Bethesda 2001 Nomenclature, *Letter*, 1034
Hall R: *See* Espey E
Halperin R: *See* Pansky M
Hammond CB: Health Policy Considerations for Our Sexual Minority Patients, *Reply to Letter*, 212
Hampel H: *See* Cohn DE
Hampl M, Sarajuuri H, Wentzensen N, Bender HG, Kueppers V: Effect of Human Papillomavirus Vaccines on Vulvar, Vaginal, and Anal Intraepithelial Lesions and Vulvar Cancer, 1362
Handa VL: *See* Borello-France D; Richter HE
Hanson VW: *See* Gáge JC
Harer WB Jr: Can a 29% Cesarean Delivery Rate Possibly be Justified?, *Letter*, 693
Harlap S: *See* Kleinhaus K
Harlow SD: *See* Reed BD
Harper M: *See* Alexander JM; Bloom SL; Hibbard JU; Landon MB
Harris L: *See* Dalton VK
Hart W: *See* Landkroon AP
Hartge P: *See* Lacey JV Jr
Hartmann K: *See* Visco AG
Hartmann KE, Birnbaum H, Ben-Hamadi R, Wu EQ, Farrell MH, Spalding J, Stang P: Annual Costs Associated With Diagnosis of Uterine Leiomyomata, 930
Hauth J: *See* Alexander JM; Bloom SL; Hendler I; Hibbard JU; Landon MB
Hecher K: *See* Huber A
Hedderson MM, Weiss NS, Sacks DA, Pettitt DJ, Selby JV, Quesenberry CP, Ferrara A: Pregnancy Weight Gain and Risk of Neonatal Complications: Macrosomia, Hypoglycemia, and Hyperbilirubinemia, 1153
Heimstad R, Romundstad PR, Eik-Nes SH, Salvesen KÅ: Outcomes of Pregnancy Beyond 37 Weeks of Gestation, 500
Hendler I, Schatz M, Momirova V, Wise R, Landon M, Mabie W, Newman RB, Kiley J, Hauth JC, Moawad A, Caritis SN, Spong CY, Leveno KJ, Miodovnik M, Meis P, Wapner RJ, Paul RH, Varner MW, O'Sullivan MJ, Thurnau GR, Conway DL, for the National Institute of Child Health and Human Development Maternal–Fetal Medicine Units Network: Association of Obesity With Pulmonary and Nonpulmonary Complications of Pregnancy in Asthmatic Women, 77
Hendrix SL: *See* Yasmeen S
Herbst A: *See* Thorngren-Jerneck K
Herman A: *See* Pansky M
Hershow R: *See* Minkoff H
Heyl W: *See* Cuttini M
Hibbard JU, Gilbert S, Landon MB, Hauth JC, Leveno KJ, Spong CY, Varner MW, Caritis SN, Harper M, Wapner RJ, Sorokin Y, Miodovnik M, Carpenter M, Peaceman AM, O'Sullivan MJ, Sibai BM, Langer O, Thorp JM, Ramin SM, Mercer BM, Gabbe SG, for the National Institute of Child Health and Human Development Maternal–Fetal Medicine Units Network: Trial of Labor or Repeat Cesarean Delivery in Women With Morbid Obesity and Previous Cesarean Delivery, 125
Higgins J: *See* Creinin MD
Hijaz A: *See* Whiteside JL
Hilger WS, Magrina JF: Removal of Pelvic Leiomyomata and Endometriosis Five Years After Supracervical Hysterectomy, *Case Report*, 772
Hill JB: *See* Sheffield JS
Hill W: *See* Cohen AW
Hillis SD: *See* Whiteman MK
Hindley JT: *See* Smart OC
Hing E, Brett KM: Changes in U.S. Prescribing Patterns of Menopausal Hormone Therapy, 2001–2003, 33
Hoffman MS: *See* Martino MA
Hollier LM: *See* Sheffield JS
Hopkins LM: *See* Caughey AB; Stotland NE
Horgan R: Placenta Previa, Placenta Accreta, and Vasa Previa, *Letter*, 693
Hornstein MD: *See* Morris SN
Hsu Y: *See* Chen L
Hsu Y, Chen L, Huebner M, Ashton-Miller JA, DeLancey JOL: Quantification of Levator Ani Cross-Sectional Area Diffrences Between Women With and Those Without Prolapse, 879
Huang L-S: *See* Buchsbaum GM
Huard RC: *See* Chen KT
Hubbell FA: *See* Yasmeen S
Huber A, Diehl W, Bregenzer T, Hackelöer B-J, Hecher K: Stage-Related Outcome in Twin–Twin Transfusion Syndrome Treated by Fetoscopic Laser Coagulation, 333
Hudson WT: *See* Rehberg JF
Huebner M: *See* Hsu Y
Huh WK: *See* Case AS
Hull AD: *See* Warshak CR
Hunt LP: *See* Crofts JF
Husain A: *See* Chan JK

I

Iglesia CB: *See* Albright TS
Illuzzi JL, Bracken MB: Duration of Intrapartum Prophylaxis for Neonatal Group B Streptococcal Disease: A Systematic Review, *Review*, 1254
Imrey PB: *See* Whiteside JL
Irwin K, Montaño D, Kasprzyk D, Carlin L, Freeman C, Barnes R, Jain N, Christian J, Wolters C: Cervical Cancer Screening, Abnormal Cytology Management, and Counseling Practices in the United States, 397

J

Jackson SL, Scholes D, Boyko EJ, Abraham L, Fihn SD: Predictors of Urinary Incontinence in a Prospective Cohort of

Postmenopausal Women, 855
Jacob D: *See* Rafii A
Jain N: *See* Irwin K
Jamaluddin M: *See* Wentz MJ
Jamieson DJ: *See* Whiteman MK
Jangaard K: *See* Yang J
Janssen PA, Still DK, Klein MC, Singer J, Carty EA, Liston RM, Zupancic JA: Early Labor Assessment and Support at Home Versus Telephone Triage: A Randomized Controlled Trial, 1463
Jarolim P: *See* Melanson SEF
Jarvis SK: *See* Abbott JA
Jelic S: *See* Cunningham JA
Jeronimo J: *See* Gage JC
Joesch JM: *See* Gossman GL
Joffe H: *See* Soares CN
Johansen KL: *See* Bakkum JN
John Y: *See* Dillon WP
Johnson SR: *See* Yasmeen S
Johnston BW: *See* Bakkum JN
Jones PW: *See* Fernando RJ
Joseph KS: *See* Armson BA
Jusko WJ: *See* Schwab M

K

Kacmar JE: *See* Eastwood KL
Kadir RA: *See* Pepas LP
Kalinowski A: *See* Cejtin HE
Kaminsky LM: *See* Oyelese Y
Karram MM: *See* Silva WA
Karumanchi SA: *See* Signore C
Kasprzyk D: *See* Irwin K
Katz VL: Cesarean Birth: Guidelines, Not Rules, *Editorial*, 2
Kelbick N: *See* Cohn DE
Kerkering K, Gardella C, Selke S, Krantz E, Corey L, Wald A: Isolation of Herpes Simplex Virus From the Genital Tract During Symptomatic Recurrence on the Buttocks, 947
Kerr LA: *See* Buchsbaum GM
Kesselheim AS, Studdert DM: Characteristics of Physicians Who Frequently Act as Expert Witnesses in Neurologic Birth Injury Litigation, *Reply to Letter*, 273, 1553
Kharbutli Y: *See* Eddleman KA
Kiley J: *See* Hendler I
Kim S: *See* Cejtin HE
Kimball KJ, Estes JM: The Honeymoon Is Over: Case, *Stump the Professors*, 1232
Kimball KJ, Estes JM: The Honeymoon Is Over: Commentary, *Stump the Professors*, 1301
Kleeman SD: *See* Silva WA
Klein MC: *See* Janssen PA
Kleinert HL: *See* Ferguson JE II
Kleinhaus K, Perrin M, Friedlander Y, Paltiel O, Malaspina D, Harlap S: Paternal Age and Spontaneous Abortion, 369
Klugman S: *See* Eddleman KA
Kluivers KB: *See* Geomini PMAJ
Krantz E: *See* Kerkering K
Kruitwagen RFPM: *See* Geomini PMAJ
Krupski CA: Health Policy Considerations for Our Sexual Minority Patients, *Letter*, 211
Kubota J: *See* Gage JC
Kubota T: *See* Terauchi M
Kueppers V: *See* Hampl M
Kuklina E: *See* Whiteman MK

L

Lacey JV Jr, Greene MH, Buys SS, Reding D, Riley TL, Berg CD, Fagerstrom RM, Hartge P: Ovarian Cancer Screening in Women With a Family History of Breast or Ovarian Cancer, 1176
LaGuardia KD: Performance of Contraceptive Patch Compared With Oral Contraceptive Pill in a High-Risk Population, *Letter*, 1553
Lahiff M: *See* Stotland NE
Laibl VR, Sheffield JS, Roberts S, McIntire DD, Wendel GD Jr: Recurrence of Clinical Chorioamnionitis in Subsequent Pregnancies, 1493
Laibl VR: *See* Sheffield JS
Lalinga V: *See* Gallo A
Lam C: *See* Signore C
Lambert-Messerlian GM: *See* Canick JA
Lamers WH: *See* Wallner C
Lancaster JM: *See* Martino MA
Landkroon AP, Euser AM, Veeken H, Hart W, Overbeke AJPM: Quality Assessment of Reviewers' Reports Using a Simple Instrument, 979
Landon MB: Uterine Rupture in Primigravid Women, *Editorial*, 709
Landon MB: *See* Alexander JM; Bloom SL; Hendler I; Hibbard JU; Rouse DJ
Landon MB, Spong CY, Thom E, Hauth JC, Bloom SL, Varner MW, Moawad AH, Caritis SN, Harper M, Wapner RJ, Sorokin Y, Miodovnik M, Carpenter M, Peaceman AM, O'Sullivan MJ, Sibai BM, Langer O, Thorp JM, Ramin SM, Mercer BM, Gabbe SG, for the National Institute of Child Health and Human Development Maternal–Fetal Medicine Units Network: Risk of Uterine Rupture With a Trial of Labor in Women With Multiple and Single Prior Cesarean Delivery, 12
Lane DS: *See* Yasmeen S
Langer O: *See* Alexander JM; Bloom SL; Hibbard JU; Landon MB; Rouse DJ
Lanzani C: *See* Rovere-Querini P
Lathi RB: *See* Shahine LK
Lau E: *See* Ong CYT
Laube DW: Medical Education: What's Relevant, What's Irrelevant, and What's Missing, *Presidential Address*, 1062
Lavender T, Alfirevic Z, Walkinshaw S: Effect of Different Partogram Action Lines on Birth Outcomes: A Randomized Controlled Trial, 295
Leath CA III: *See* Numnum TM; Spannuth WA
Lebovic D: *See* Dalton VK
Lee CP: *See* Ong CYT
Lee RH, Goodwin TM: Massive Subchorionic Hematoma Associated With Enoxaparin, *Case Report*, 787
Leighty R: *See* Minkoff H
Lele SB: *See* Batt RE
Leung KY: *See* Ong CYT
Leveno KJ: *See* Alexander JM; Bloom SL; Casey BM; Hendler I; Hibbard JU; Rouse DJ
Levine RJ: *See* Signore C
Lewis C: *See* Foster DG
Lhommé C: *See* Zagamé L
Lieberman ES: *See* Wolfberg AJ
Lin K-C: *See* Sun M-J
Lindsay M: *See* Salani R
Liston R: *See* Janssen PA; Skoll MA
Little SE, Ratcliffe J, Caughey AB: Cost of Transferring One Through Five Embryos Per In Vitro Fertilization Cycle From Various Payor Perspectives, 593
Liu JH: Evolving Approaches in the Treatment of Menopausal Symptoms, *Editorial*, 4
Lohr KN: *See* Visco AG
López A: *See* Altman D
Lose G: *See* Viktrup L
Lotan G: *See* Pansky M
Loudin B: *See* Rigotti NA
Lowery CL: *See* Campbell JQ
Lu KH: *See* Gershenson DM; Schmeler KM
Lunney CA: *See* Ferguson JE II
Luo Z-C, Simonet F, An N, Bao F-Y, Audibert F, Fraser WD: Effect on Neonatal Outcomes in Gestational Hypertension in Twin Compared With Singleton Pregnancies, 1138
Lurie P: *See* Caughey AB
Luthy DA: *See* Eddleman KA
Lux L: *See* Visco AG
Lyons SD: *See* Abbott JA
Lyytinen H, Pukkala E, Ylikorkala O: Breast Cancer Risk in Postmenopausal Women Using Estrogen-Only Therapy, 1355

M

Maas CP: *See* Wallner C
Mabie W: *See* Hendler I
Macones GA: *See* Odibo AO
MacPherson C: *See* Rouse DJ
Maehara T: *See* Terauchi M
Magann EF: *See* Ennen CS
Magloire LK, Pettker CM, Buhimschi CS, Funai EF: Burkitt's Lymphoma of the

Ovary in Pregnancy, *Case Report*, 743
Magrina JF: *See* Hilger WS
Mainor N: *See* Munro MG
Malaspina D: *See* Kleinhaus K
Malone FD: *See* Canick JA; Eddleman KA
Malpica A: *See* Gershenson DM
Manfredi AA: *See* Rovere-Querini P
Mannella P: *See* Simoncini T
Marchbanks PA: *See* Whiteman MK
Marion R: *See* Shur N
Marsal K: *See* Cuttini M
Martin JN Jr: *See* Moore RC; Rehberg JF
Martino MA, Borges E, Williamson E, Siegfried S, Hoffman MS, Cantor AB, Lancaster JM, Roberts WS: Pulmonary Embolism After Major Abdominal Surgery in Gynecologic Oncology, *Reply to Letter*, 209
Mascha EJ: *See* Bedaiwy MA
Massad LS: More Is More: Improving the Sensitivity of Colposcopy, *Editorial*, 246
Massad LS: *See* Cejtin HE
Mateus J, Pezzi C, Somkuti SG: Recognition and Prevention of Gastric Injury During Gynecologic Laparoscopy, *Case Report*, 804
Mathew L: *See* Nyirjesy P
Mattrey RF: *See* Warshak CR
Maxwell GL, Clarke-Pearson D: Pulmonary Embolism After Major Abdominal Surgery in Gynecologic Oncology, *Letter*, 209
McElligott K: *See* Chan GM
McElrath TF: *See* Melanson SEF
McIntire DD: *See* Alexander JM; Laibl VR
McKenna DS: *See* Page SM
McNaught T: *See* Chan GM
McShane PM: *See* Morris SN
Meckstroth KR, Whitaker AK, Bertisch S, Goldberg AB, Darney PD: Misoprostol Administered by Epithelial Routes: Drug Absorption and Uterine Response, 582
Meers A: *See* White E
Meikle SF: *See* Whiteman MK
Meis P: *See* Aagaard-Tillery K; Hendler I; Rouse DJ
Melanson SEF, Berg A, Jarolim P, Tanasijevic MJ, McElrath TF: Validation of a Formula That Calculates the Estimated Risk of Respiratory Distress Syndrome, 1471
Meldum S: *See* Fiscella K
Menticoglou SM: A Modified Technique to Deliver the Posterior Arm in Severe Shoulder Dystocia, *Case Report*, 755, *Reply to Letter*, 1555
Mercer BM: *See* Ehrenberg HM; Hibbard JU; Landon MB; Rouse DJ
Merkatz IR: *See* Rayburn WF
Messing S: *See* Reddy SY
Micha JP, Goldstein BH, Rettenmaier MA, Brown JV III: A Rare Case of Precoccygeal Endometriosis, *Reply to Letter*, 213
Michels KB: *See* Nour NM
Middeldorp JM: *See* Adama van Scheltema PN
Milam MR: *See* Schmeler KM
Milam MR, Atkinson JB, Currie JL: Adenosarcoma Arising in Inguinal Endometriosis, *Case Report*, 753
Millheiser LS, Chen B: Severe Vaginal Pain Caused by a Neuroma in the Rectovaginal Septum After Posterior Colporrhaphy, *Case Report*, 809
Mills JL: *See* Signore C
Minakami H: *See* Morikawa M
Minassian VA: *See* Parekh MH
Minkoff H, Xian LS, Watts H, Leighty R, Hershow R, Palefsky J, Tuomala R, Neu N, Zorrilla CD, Paul M, Strickler H: Relationship of Pregnancy to Human Papillomavirus Among Human Immunodeficiency Virus–Infected Women, 953
Minkoff HL: *See* Cejtin HE
Miodovnik M: *See* Aagaard-Tillery K; Alexander JM; Bloom SL; Hendler I; Hibbard JU; Landon MB; Rouse DJ
Missmer SA: *See* Morris SN
Moawad AH: *See* Aagaard-Tillery K; Alexander JM; Bloom SL; Hendler I; Landon MB; Rouse DJ
Mol BWJ: *See* Geomini PMAJ
Momirova V: *See* Aagaard-Tillery K; Hendler I
Monk BJ, Wiley DJ: Will Widespread Human Papillomavirus Prophylactic Vaccination Change Sexual Practices of Adolescent and Young Adult Women in America?, *Current Commentary*, 420
Montaño D: *See* Irwin K
Monteith C: *See* Raymond EG
Moore RC, Briery CM, Rose CH, Skelton TN, Martin JN Jr: Lymphocytic Myocarditis Presenting as Nausea, Vomiting, and Hepatic Dysfunction in the First Trimester of Pregnancy, *Case Report*, 815
Moran O: *See* Simchen MJ
Morandi X: *See* Riffaud L
Moret E: *See* Geomini PMAJ
Morikawa M, Yamada T, Yamada H, Minakami H: Effect of Gonadotropin-Releasing Hormone Agonist on a Uterine Arteriovenous Malformation, *Case Report*, 751
Morris SN, Missmer SA, Cramer DW, Powers RD, McShane PM, Hornstein MD: Effects of Lifetime Exercise on the Outcome of In Vitro Fertilization, 938
Morrison CD: *See* Cohn DE
Moxley M: *See* Cejtin HE; Ducic I
Mungan T: *See* Güney M
Munro MG, Mainor N, Basu R, Brisinger M, Barreda L: Oral Medroxyprogesterone Acetate and Combination Oral Contraceptives for Acute Uterine Bleeding: A Randomized Controlled Trial, 924

N

Nanda K: *See* Grimes DA
Nathanielsz PW: *See* Schwab M
Nawaz H III: *See* Burgis JT
Neu N: *See* Minkoff H
Neveux LM: *See* Canick JA
Newman RB: *See* Hendler I
Nicholson WK, Fox HE, Cooper LA, Strobino D, Witter F, Powe NR: Maternal Race, Procedures, and Infant Birth Weight in Type 2 and Gestational Diabetes, 626
Nilstun T: *See* Cuttini M
Ning Y: *See* Oken E
Nisenblat V, Barak S, Griness OB, Degani S, Ohel G, Gonen R: Maternal Complications Associated With Multiple Cesarean Deliveries, 21
Norzihan MN: *See* Tan PC
Norton ME: *See* Caughey AB
Norton P: New Technology In Gynecologic Surgery: Is New Necessarily Better?, *Editorial*, 707
Nour NM, Michels KB, Bryant AE: Defibulation to Treat Female Genital Cutting: Effect on Symptoms and Sexual Function, 55
Novak L: *See* Case AS
Numnum TM, Leath CA III, Straughn MJ Jr: Synchronous Primary Endometrial and Ovarian Carcinoma in a Patient With Marantic Endocarditis, *Case Report*, 748
Nyberg DA: *See* Canick JA
Nygaard I: Urogynecology: The Importance of Long-Term Follow-up, *Editorial*, 244
Nygaard I: *See* Borello-France D
Nyirjesy P, Peyton C, Weitz MV, Mathew L, Culhane JF: Causes of Chronic Vaginitis: Analysis of a Prospective Database of Affected Women, 1185

O

O'Connell C: *See* Allen VM; Armson BA; Yang J
O'Hanlan KA: Health Policy Considerations for Our Sexual Minority Patients, *Reply to Letter*, 212
O'Leary SM: Ectopic Decidualization Causing Massive Postpartum Intraperitoneal Hemorrhage, *Case Report*, 776
O'Sullivan MJ: *See* Aagaard-

Tillery K; Alexander JM; Bloom SL; Hendler I; Hibbard JU; Landon MB; Rouse DJ
O'Sullivan RJ: *See* Walsh CA
Odibo AO, Stamilio DM, Macones GA, Polsky D: 17α-hydroxyprogesterone Caproate for the Prevention of Preterm Delivery: A Cost-effectiveness Analysis, 492
Oepkes D: *See* Adama van Scheltema PN
Ogburn P: *See* Cohen AW
Ogburn T: *See* Espey E
Ohel G: *See* Nisenblat V
Oken E, Ning Y, Rifas-Shiman SL, Radesky JS, Rich-Edwards JW, Gillman MW: Associations of Physical Acitivity and Inactivity Before and During Pregnancy With Glucose Tolerance, 1200
Olsen TG, Proffitt MA, Donnelly DL, Gordon MC: Health Policy Considerations for Our Sexual Minority Patients, *Letter*, 211
Olson CL: *See* Russell MA
Ong CYT, Lee CP, Leung KY, Lau E, Tang MHY: Human Chorionic Gonadotropin and Plasma Protein-A in Alpha0-Thalassemia Pregnancies, 651
Oppenheimer L: *See* Forster AJ
Oral B: *See* Güney M
Osann K: *See* Chan JK
Overbeke AJPM: *See* Landkroon AP
Owens C: *See* Baergen R
Oyelese Y, Ananth CV: Placental Abruption, *Clinical Expert Series*, 1005
Oyelese Y, Culin A, Ananth CV, Kaminsky LM, Vintzileos AM, Smulian JC: Meconium-Stained Amniotic Fluid Across Gestation and Neonatal Acid-Base Status, 345
Oyelese Y, Smulian JC: Placenta Previa, Placenta Accreta, and Vasa Previa, *Reply to Letter*, 694

P

Page SM, McKenna DS: Vasospasm of the Nipple Presenting as Painful Lactation, *Case Report*, 806
Palefsky J: *See* Minkoff H
Pálfalvi L: *See* Ungár L
Palmieri R: *See* Visco AG
Palomaki GE: *See* Canick JA
Paltiel O: *See* Kleinhaus K
Pandey LK: *See* Shukla D
Pandey S: *See* Shukla D
Pansky M, Smorgick N, Lotan G, Herman A, Schneider D, Halperin R: Adnexal Torsion Involving Hydatids of Morgagni: A Rare Cause of Acute Abdominal Pain in Adolescents, 100
Paraiso MF: *See* Whiteside JL
Parekh MH, Minassian VA, Poplawsky D: Bilateral Bladder Erosion of a Transobturator Tape Mesh, *Case Report*, 713
Parer JT: *See* Cohen AW
Park ER: *See* Rigotti NA
Parvataneni R: *See* Foster DG; Roy G
Parvin CA: *See* Atkins KL
Patte C: *See* Zagamé L
Paul M: *See* Minkoff H
Paul RH: *See* Hendler I
Pauls RN: *See* Silva WA
Pautier P: *See* Zagamé L
Peaceman AM: *See* Hibbard JU; Landon MB; Rouse DJ
Pearlman MD: Patient Safety in Obstetrics and Gynecology: An Agenda for the Future, *Current Commentary*, 1266
Pepas LP, Arif-Adib M, Kadir RA: Factor VIIa in Puerperal Hemorrhage With Disseminated Intravascular Coagulation, *Case Report*, 757
Perevich MA: *See* Buchsbaum GM
Perrin M: *See* Kleinhaus K
Perry K: *See* Rigotti NA
Persad V: *See* Armson BA
Petersen SM: *See* Graham EM
Peterson SK: *See* Schmeler KM
Pettaway CA: *See* Cárdenas-Turanzas M
Pettinger M: *See* Yasmeen S
Pettitt DJ: *See* Hedderson MM
Pettker CM: *See* Magloire LK
Peyton C: *See* Nyirjesy P
Pezzi C: *See* Mateus J
Phipps MG: *See* Russell MA; White E
Pinette MG: *See* Wax JR
Plante LA: One Cheer for Choice, *Personal Perspectives*, 682
Pocock SB, Chen KT: Inappropriate Use of Antibiotic Prophylaxis to Prevent Infective Endocarditis in Obstetric Patients, 280
Poikkeus P, Saisto T, Unkila-Kallio L, Punamaki R-L, Repokari L, Vilska S, Tiitinen A, Tulppala M: Fear of Childbirth and Pregnancy-Related Anxiety in Women Conceiving With Assisted Reproduction, 70
Polsky D: *See* Odibo AO
Poplawsky D: *See* Parekh MH
Porter TF: *See* Eddleman KA
Posner SF: *See* Whiteman MK
Powe NR: *See* Nicholson WK
Power ML, Cogswell ME, Schulkin J: Obesity Prevention and Treatment Practices of U.S. Obstetrician–Gynecologists, 961
Powers B: *See* Ewert K
Powers RD: *See* Morris SN
Preston-Martin S: *See* Cejtin HE
Proffitt MA: *See* Olsen TG
Pukkala E: *See* Lyytinen E
Punamaki R-L: *See* Poikkeus P

Q

Qian C: *See* Signore C
Quesenberry CP: *See* Hedderson MM
Quinn V: *See* Rigotti NA

R

Rackley RR: *See* Whiteside JL
Radesky JS: *See* Oken E
Rafii A, Jacob D, Deval B: Obturator Abscess After Transobturator Tape for Stress Urinary Incontinence, *Case Report*, 720
Ramin SM: *See* Hibbard JU; Landon MB; Rouse DJ
Ramin SM, Vidaeff AC, Yeomans ER, Gilstrap LC III: Chronic Renal Disease in Pregnancy, *Clinical Expert Series*, 1531
Ratcliffe J: *See* Little SE
Rayburn WF, Schrader RM, Cain JM, Artal R, Anderson GD, Merkatz IR: Tenure of Academic Chairs in Obstetrics and Gynecology: A 25-Year Perspective, 1217
Raymond EG, Stewart F, Weaver M, Monteith C, Van Der Pol B: Impact of Increased Access to Emergency Contraceptive Pills: A Randomized Controlled Trial, 1098
Reddy SY, Warner H, Guttuso T Jr, Messing S, DiGrazio W, Thornburg L, Guzick DS: Gabapentin, Estrogen, and Placebo for Treating Hot Flushes: A Randomized Controlled Trial, 41
Reding D: *See* Lacey JV Jr
Reed BD, Haefner HK, Harlow SD, Gorenflo DW, Sen A: Reliability and Validity of Self-Reported Symptoms for Predicting Vulvodynia, 906
Regan L: *See* Smart OC
Regan S: *See* Rigotti NA
Rehberg JF, Briery CM, Hudson WT, Bofill JA, Martin JN Jr: Thrombotic Thrombocytopenic Purpura Masquerading as Hemolysis, Elevated Liver Enzymes, Low Platelets (HELLP) Syndrome in Late Pregnancy, *Case Report*, 817
Reid RL: *See* Collins J
Repokari L: *See* Poikkeus P
Resnick KE: *See* Cohn DE
Resnik R: Can a 29% Cesarean Delivery Rate Possibly Be Justified?, *Reply to Letter*, 452
Resnik R: Can a 29% Cesarean Delivery Rate Possibly be Justified?, *Reply to Letter*, 693
Resnik R: *See* Warshak CR
Rettenmaier MA: *See* Micha JP
Rich-Edwards JW: *See* Chavarro JE; Oken E
Richter HE: *See* Borello-France D
Richter HE, Fielding JR,

Bradley CS, Handa VL, Fine P, FitzGerald MP, Visco A, Wald A, Hakim C, Wei JT, Weber AM: Endoanal Ultrasound Findings and Fecal Incontinence Symptoms in Women With and Without Recognized Anal Sphincter Tears, 1394
Rifas-Shiman SL: *See* Oken E
Riffaud L, Ferre J-C, Carsin-Nicol B, Morandi X: Endoscopic Third Ventriculostomy for the Treatment of Obstructive Hydrocephalus During Pregnancy, *Case Report*, 801
Rigotti NA, Park ER, Regan S, Chang Y, Perry K, Loudin B, Quinn V: Efficacy of Telephone Counseling for Pregnant Smokers: A Randomized Controlled Trial, 83
Riley TL: *See* Lacey JV Jr
Rimes SA: *See* Schmeler KM
Roark K: *See* Case AS
Roberts S: *See* Laibl VR
Roberts SW: *See* Sheffield JS
Roberts WS: *See* Martino MA
Robertson HA, Velasco V, Gutierrez C, Anderson ML: Ascites, Elevated CA 125, and a Large Adnexal Mass With an Enteroovarian Fistula, *Case Report*, 764
Robertson S: *See* Ewert K
Robinson JS: *See* Dodd JM
Rocconi RP: *See* Case AS
Romano PS: *See* Yasmeen S
Romundstad PR: *See* Heimstad R
Rooney CM: *See* Silva WA
Rortveit G: *See* Viktrup L
Rose CH: *See* Moore RC
Rosenberg M: *See* Creinin MD
Rosengard C: *See* White E
Rosner BA: *See* Chavarro JE
Ross MG, Beall MH: Cervical Neck Dislocation Associated With the Zavanelli Maneuver, *Case Report*, 737
Rossenblum D: *See* Sewell MF
Roth T: *See* Soares CN
Rothberg BEG, Grooms MC, Dharnidharka VR: Rapid Growth of a Kidney Angiomyolipoma After Initiation of Oral Contraceptive Therapy, *Case Report*, 734
Rouse DJ: *See* Tita ATN
Rouse DJ, MacPherson C, Landon M, Varner MW, Leveno KJ, Moawad AH, Spong CY, Caritis SN, Meis PJ, Wapner RJ, Sorokin Y, Miodovnik M, Carpenter M, Peaceman AM, O'Sullivan MJ, Sibai BM, Langer O, Thorp JM, Ramin SM, Mercer BM, for the National Institute of Child Health and Human Development Maternal–Fetal Medicine Units Network: Blood Transfusion and Cesarean Delivery, 891
Rouzier R: *See* Atallah D
Rovere-Querini P, Antonacci S, Dell'Antonio G, Angeli A, Almirante G, Dal Cin E, Valsecchi L, Lanzani C, Sabbadini MG, Doglioni C, Manfredi AA, Castiglioni MT: Plasma and Tissue Expression of the Long Pentraxin 3 During Normal Pregnancy and Preeclampsia, 148
Roy G, Parvataneni R, Friedman B, Eastwood K, Darney PD, Steinauer J: Abortion Training in Canadian Obstetrics and Gynecology Residency Programs, 309
Rubens R: *See* Soares CN
Russell MA, Phipps MG, Olson CL, Welch HG, Carpenter MW: Rates of Postpartum Glucose Testing After Gestational Diabetes Mellitus, 1456
Ryan GL, Stolpen A, Van Voorhis BJ: An Unusual Cause of Adolescent Dysmenorrhea, *In the Trenches*, 1017
Rylander E: *See* Ehrström S

S

Saade GR: *See* Canick JA; Eddleman KA
Sabbadini MG: *See* Rovere-Querini P
Sabichi A: *See* Cárdenas-Turanzas M
Sacks DA: *See* Hedderson MM
Sadan O: *See* Sagiv R
Saffer CS: *See* Dildy GA
Sagiv R, Sadan O, Boaz M, Dishi M, Schechter E, Golan A: A New Approach to Office Hysteroscopy Compared With Traditional Hysteroscopy: A Randomized Controlled Trial, 387
Saiman L: *See* Chen KT
Saisto T: *See* Poikkeus P
Salani R, Theiler RN, Lindsay M: Uterine Torsion and Fetal Bradycardia Associated With External Cephalic Version, *Case Report*, 820
Salvesen KÅ: *See* Heimstad R
Samtani MN: *See* Schwab M
Samuels P: *See* Aagaard-Tillery K
Sanchez PJ: *See* Sheffield JS
Sandmire HF: A Modified Technique to Deliver the Posterior Arm in Severe Shoulder Dystocia, *Letter*, 1554
Saracci R: *See* Cuttini M
Sarajuuri H: *See* Hampl M
Schatz M: *See* Hendler I
Schauberger CW: Decision-to-Incision Times and Maternal and Infant Outcomes, *Letter*, 1298
Schechter E: *See* Sagiv R
Schfirin BS: *See* Culbert EC
Schiff E: *See* Simchen MJ
Schiffman M: *See* Gage JC
Schlaff W: *See* Creinin MD
Schmeler KM, Sun CC, Bodurka DC, White KG, Soliman PT, Uyei AR, Erlichman JL, Arun BK, Daniels MS, Rimes SA, Peterson SK, Slomovitz BM, Milam MR, Gershenson DM, Lu KH: Prophylactic Bilateral Salpingo-Oophorectomy Compared With Surveillance in Women With *BRCA* Mutations, 515
Schneider D: *See* Pansky M
Scholes D: *See* Jackson SL
Schrader RM: *See* Rayburn WF
Schulkin J: *See* Power ML
Schwab M, Coksaygan T, Samtani MN, Jusko WJ, Nathanielsz PW: Kinetics of Betamethasone and Fetal Cardiovascular Adverse Effects in Pregnant Sheep After Different Doses, 617
Scioscia AL: *See* Warshak CR
Scorticati C: *See* Simoncini T
Scott JR: Five Years in Review: A Time for Thanks, *Editorial*, 1350
Scott JR: Preventing Eclampsia: Magnesium Sulfate Regimens Revisited, *Editorial*, 824
Scott JR: *See* Dildy GA
Segal JL: *See* Silva WA
Selby JV: *See* Hedderson MM
Selke, S: *See* Kerkering K
Sen A: *See* Reed BD
Sewell MF, Rossenblum D, Ehrenberg H: Arterial Embolus During Common Iliac Balloon Catheterization at Cesarean Hysterectomy, *Case Report*, 746
Shah SM: *See* Fernando RJ
Shahine LK, Lathi RB: Night Sweats and Elevated Follicle-Stimulating Hormone Levels While Taking Selective Serotonin Reuptake Inhibitors, *Case Report*, 741
Shanks A: *See* Atkins KL
Sharp HT: Assessment of New Technology in the Treatment of Idiopathic Menorrhagia and Uterine Leiomyomata, *Clinical Expert Series*, 990
Sheffield JS: *See* Laibl VR
Sheffield JS, Hill JB, Hollier LM, Laibl VR, Roberts SW, Sanchez PJ, Wendel GD Jr: Valacyclovir Prophylaxis to Prevent Recurrent Herpes at Delivery: A Randomized Clinical Trial, 141
Sheffield JS, Hill JB, Hollier LM, Wendel GD, Laibl VR, Roberts SW, Sanchez PJ: Valacyclovir Prophylaxis to Prevent Recurrent Herpes at Delivery: A Randomized Clinical Trial, *Reply to Letter*, 1550
Shojania KG: *See* Forster AJ
Shukla D, Pandey S, Pandey LK, Shukla VK: Repair of Uterocutaneous Fistula, *Case Report*, 732
Shukla VK: *See* Shukla D
Shur N, Marion R, Gross SJ:

A Surprising Postnatal Diagnosis, *In the Trenches*, 189, *Reply to Letter*, 1297
Sibai BM: *See* Aagaard-Tillery K; Alexander JM; Bloom SL; Hibbard JU; Landon MB; Rouse DJ
Siegfried S: *See* Martino MA
Signore C, Mills JL, Qian C, Yu K, Lam C, Epstein FH, Karumanchi SA, Levine RJ: Circulating Angiogenic Factors and Placental Abruption, 338
Silva EG: *See* Gershenson DM
Silva WA, Pauls RN, Segal JL, Rooney CM, Kleeman SD, Karram MM: Uterosacral Ligament Vault Suspension: Five-Year Outcomes, 255
Simchen MJ, Yinon Y, Moran O, Schiff E, Sivan E: Pregnancy Outcome After Age 50, 1084
Simoncini T, Caruso A, Garibaldi S, Fu X-D, Giretti MS, Baldacci C, Scorticati C, Fornari L, Mannella P, Genazzani AR: Activation of Nitric Oxide Synthesis in Human Endothelial Cells Using Nomegestrol Acetate, 969
Simonet F: *See* Luo Z-C
Singer J: *See* Janssen PA
Sivan E: *See* Simchen MJ
Skelton TN: *See* Moore RC
Skoll MA, Dueckman R, Liston R: Fostering Harmony in Labor and Delivery: A Nursing Preceptorship for Clinical Clerks, 157
Skotko BG: A Surprising Postnatal Diagnosis, *Letter*, 1297
Slomovitz BM: *See* Schmeler KM
Smarkusky L, DeCarvalho H, Bermudez A, González-Quintero VH: Acute Onset Headache Complicating Labor Epidural Caused by Intrapartum Pneumocephalus, *Case Report*, 795
Smart OC, Hindley JT, Regan L, Gedroyc WG: Gonadotrophin-Releasing Hormone and Magnetic-Resonance–Guided Ultrasound Surgery for Uterine Leiomyomata, 49
Smith JR: *See* Ungár L
Smith RP: Conflicted Interests, *Personal Perspectives*, 425
Smorgick N: *See* Pansky M
Smulian JC: *See* Oyelese Y
Soares CN, Joffe H, Rubens R, Caron J, Roth T, Cohen L: Eszopiclone in Patients With Insomnia During Perimenopause and Early Postmenopause: A Randomized Controlled Trial, 1402
Soliman PT: *See* Schmeler KM
Solomon D: *See* Gage JC
Somkuti SG: *See* Mateus J
Sood AK: *See* Gershenson DM
Soper JT: Gestational Trophoblastic Disease, *Clinical Expert Series*, 176
Sorokin Y: *See* Aagaard-Tillery K; Alexander JM; Bloom SL; Hibbard JU; Landon MB; Rouse DJ
Spalding J: *See* Hartmann KE
Spannuth WA, Leath CA III, Conner MG, Alvarez RD: Inflammatory Pseudotumor of Pelvic Lymph Nodes, *Case Report*, 779
Sparks A: *See* Dokras A
Spong CY: *See* Aagaard-Tillery K; Alexander JM; Bloom SL; Hendler I; Hibbard JU; Landon MB; Rouse DJ
Stamilio DM: *See* Odibo AO
Stang P: *See* Hartmann KE
Stanwood N: *See* Bakhru A
Stanwood NL, Bradley KA: Young Pregnant Women's Knowledge of Modern Intrauterine Devices, 1417
Steinauer J: *See* Eastwood KL; Roy G
Stewart F: *See* Raymond EG
Still DK: *See* Janssen PA
Stiller R: *See* Cohen AW
Stokes RL III: Characteristics of Physicians Who Frequently Act as Expert Witnesses in Neurologic Birth Injury Litigation, *Letter*, 1552
Stolpen A: *See* Ryan GL
Stotland NE, Caughey AB, Lahiff M, Abrams B: Weight Gain and Spontaneous Preterm Birth: The Role of Race or Ethnicity and Previous Preterm Birth, 1448
Stotland NE, Cheng YW, Hopkins LM, Caughey AB: Gestational Weight Gain and Adverse Neonatal Outcome Among Term Infants, 635
Straughn JM Jr: *See* Case AS
Straughn MJ Jr: *See* Numnum TM
Strickler H: *See* Minkoff H
Strobino D: *See* Nicholson WK
Studdert DM: *See* Kesselheim AS
Sullivan L: *See* Eddleman KA
Sultan AH: *See* Fernando RJ
Sun CC: *See* Gershenson DM; Schmeler KM
Sun M-J, Chen G-D, Lin K-C: Obturator Hematoma After the Transobturator Suburethral Tape Procedure, *Case Report*, 716
Swinson T: *See* Visco AG
Syrop C: *See* Dokras A

T

Tan PC, Andi A, Azmi N, Noraihan MN: Effect of Coitus at Term on Length of Gestation, Induction of Labor, and Mode of Delivery, 134
Tanasijevic MJ: *See* Melanson SEF
Tanfer K: *See* Gossman GL
Tang MHY: *See* Ong CYT
Taylor RN: *See* Cejtin HE
Teng NN: *See* Chan JK
Terauchi M, Kubota T, Aso T, Maehara T: Dysembryoplastic Neuroepithelial Tumor in Pregnancy, *Case Report*, 730
Thakar R: *See* Fernando RJ
Theiler RN: *See* Salani R
Thom E: *See* Alexander JM; Landon MB
Thomas M: *See* Creinin MD
Thomson A: *See* Abbott JA
Thornburg L: *See* Reddy SY
Thorngren-Jerneck K, Herbst A: Perinatal Factors Associated With Cerebral Palsy in Children Born in Sweden, 1499
Thorp JM: *See* Hibbard JU; Landon MB; Rouse DJ
Thurnau GR: *See* Hendler I
Tiitinen A: *See* Poikkeus P
Timor-Tritsch IE: *See* Canick JA; Eddleman KA
Tita ATN, Grobman WA, Rouse DJ: Antenatal Herpes Serologic Screening: An Appraisal of the Evidence, *Review*, 1247
Tourigny C: *See* Chaillet N
Trezzi G: *See* Gallo A
Trussell J: *See* Wynn LL
Tuettenberg J: *See* Woitzik J
Tulandi T: *See* Al-Sunaidi M
Tulppala M: *See* Poikkeus P
Tuomala R: *See* Minkoff H
Turner M: *See* Agnew G
Twisk JWR: *See* Bekker MN

U

Ungár L, Smith JR, Pálfalvi L, Del Priore G: Abdominal Radical Trachelectomy During Pregnancy to Preserve Pregnancy and Fertility, *Case Report*, 811
Unkila-Kallio L: *See* Poikkeus P
Urato AC: *See* Caughey AB
Uyei AR: *See* Schmeler KM

V

Valsecchi L: *See* Rovere-Querini P
Van Der Pol B: *See* Raymond EG
Van Voorhis BJ: *See* Ryan GL
van Vugt JMG: *See* Bekker MN
van Walraven C: *See* Forster AJ
Vancaille TG: *See* Abbott JA
Vandenbussche FPHA: *See* Adama van Scheltema PN
VanVoorhis BJ: *See* Dokras A
Varner MW: *See* Alexander JM; Bloom SL; Hendler I; Hibbard JU; Landon MB; Rouse DJ
Vasavada SP: *See* Whiteside JL
Veeken H: *See* Landkroon AP
Velasco V: *See* Robertson HA
Vidaeff AC: *See* Ramin SM
Viktrup L, Rortveit G, Lose G: Risk of Stress Urinary Incontinence Twelve Years After the First Pregnancy and Delivery, 248
Vilska S: *See* Poikkeus P
Vintzileos AM: *See* Oyelese Y
Visco A: *See* Richter HE
Visco AG, Viswanathan M, Lohr KN, Wechter ME, Gartlehner G, Wu JM, Palmieri R, Funk MJ, Lux L, Swinson T, Hartmann K: Cesarean Delivery on Maternal Request:

Maternal and Neonatal Outcomes, *Review*, 1517
Visco AG: *See* Borello-France D
Viswanathan M: *See* Visco AG

W

Wald A: *See* Kerkering K; Richter HE
Walkinshaw S: *See* Lavender T
Wall LL, Brown D: Refusals by Pharmacists to Dispense Emergency Contraception: A Critique, *Reply to Letter*, 1549
Wall LL, Brown DL: Refusals by Pharmacists to Dispense Emerging Contraception: A Critique, *Reply to Letter*, 692
Wallace AE: *See* Weeks WB
Wallner C, Maas CP, Dabhoiwala NF, Lamers WH, DeRuiter MC: Innervation of the Pelvic Floor Muscles: A Reappraisal for the Levator Ani Nerve, 529
Walsh CA, O'Sullivan RJ, Foley ME: Unexplained Prelabor Uterine Rupture in a Term Primigravida, *Case Report*, 725
Walters MD: *See* Whiteside JL
Waltman EE: *See* Case AS
Wan L: *See* Creinin MD
Wang W: *See* Case AS
Wapner RJ: *See* Aagaard-Tillery K; Alexander JM; Bloom SL; Hendler I; Hibbard JU; Landon MB; Rouse DJ
Warner H: *See* Reddy SY
Warshak CR, Eskander R, Hull AD, Scioscia AL, Mattrey RF, Benirschke K, Resnik R: Accuracy of Ultrasonography and Magnetic Resonance Imaging in the Diagnosis of Placenta Accreta, 573
Watson WJ: *See* Bakkum JN
Watts DH: *See* Cejtin HE; Minkoff H
Wax JR, Pinette MG, Cartin A, Winn SS, Blackstone J: Cavernous Transformation of the Portal Vein Complicating Pregnancy, *Case Report*, 782
Weaver M: *See* Raymond EG
Weber AM: *See* Borello-France D; Daucher JA; Richter HE
Wechter ME: *See* Visco AG
Weeks WB, Wallace AE: The Influence of Physician Race and Gender on Obstetrician–Gynecologists' Annual Incomes, 603
Wei JT: *See* Richter HE
Weisman CS: *See* Dalton VK
Weiss NS: *See* Hedderson MM
Weitz MV: *See* Nyitjesy P
Weitzen S: *See* Eastwood KL; White E
Welch HG: *See* Russell MA
Wendel G Jr: *See* Aagaard-Tillery K; Laibl VR; Sheffield JS
Wenstrom K: *See* Aagaard-Tillery K
Wentz MJ, Jamaluddin M, Garfield RE, Al-Hendy A: Regulation of Catechol-O-Methytransferase Expression in Human Myometrial Cells, 1439
Wentzensen N: *See* Hampl M
West D: *See* Chan JK
Whitaker AK: *See* Meckstroth KR
White E, Rosengard C, Weitzen S, Meers A, Phipps MG: Fear of Inability to Conceive in Pregnant Adolescents, 1411
White KG: *See* Schmeler KM
Whitehead W: *See* Borello-France D
Whiteman MK, Kuklina E, Hillis SD, Jamieson DJ, Meikle SF, Posner SF, Marchbanks PA: Incidence and Determinants of Peripartum Hysterectomy, 1486
Whiteside JL, Hijaz A, Imrey PB, Barber MD, Paraiso MF, Rackley RR, Vasavada SP, Walters MD, Daneshgari F: Reliability and Agreement of Urodynamics Interpretations in a Female Pelvic Medicine Center, 315
Whittemore AS: *See* Chan JK
Wiley DJ: *See* Monk BJ
Willett WC: *See* Chavarro JE
Williamson E: *See* Martino MA
Winn SS: *See* Wax JR
Wise R: *See* Hendler I
Witter F: *See* Nicholson WK
Woitzik J, Barth M, Tuettenberg J: Persistent Postpartum Headache From a Chronic Subdural Hematoma After Peridural Anesthesia, *Case Report*, 808
Wolfberg AJ, Growdon WB, Feltmate CM, Goldstein DP, Genest DR, Chinchilla ME, Berkowitz RS, Lieberman ES: Low Risk of Relapse After Achieving Undetectable hCG Levels in Women With Partial Molar Pregnancy, 393
Wolfe HM: *See* Canick JA; Eddleman KA
Wolters C: *See* Irwin K
Wu EQ: *See* Hartmann KE
Wu JM: *See* Visco AG
Wynn LL, Trussell J: Images of American Sexuality in Debates Over Nonprescription Access to Emergency Contraceptive Pills, *Current Commentary*, 1272

X

Xian LS: *See* Minkoff H

Y

Yamada H: *See* Morikawa M
Yamada T: *See* Morikawa M
Yang J, Cummings EA, O'Connell C, Jangaard K: Fetal and Neonatal Outcomes of Diabetic Pregnancies, 644
Yankowitz J: *See* Cohen AW
Yasmeen S, Romano PS, Pettinger M, Johnson SR, Hubbell FA, Lane DS, Hendrix SL: Incidence of Cervical Cytological Abnormalities With Aging in the Women's Health Initiative: A Randomized Controlled Trial, 410
Yeh J: *See* Batt RE
Yeomans ER: *See* Ramin SM
Yinon Y: *See* Simchen MJ
Ylikorkala O: *See* Lyytinen E
Young DC: *See* Armson BA
Yu A: *See* Ehrström S
Yu K: *See* Signore C

Z

Zagamé L, Pautier P, Duvillard P, Castaigne D, Patte C, Lhommé C: Growing Teratoma Syndrome After Ovarian Germ Cell Tumors, 509
Zanagnolo VL: *See* Cohn DE
Zetterström J: *See* Altman D
Zorrilla CD: *See* Minkoff H
Zupancic JA: *See* Janssen PA
Zyczynski H: *See* Borello-France D

Subject and Title Index

Volume 108

A

Abdominal pain
  can you find the source?, 1229, 1300 (Commentary)
  chronic, after laparoscopic sterilization clip placement, 1540
  due to adnexal torsion involving hydatids of Morgagni, 100
  unusual cause of adolescent dysmenorrhea, 1017
Abdominal Radical Trachelectomy During Pregnancy to Preserve Pregnancy and Fertility, *Case Report*, Ungár L, Smith JR, Pálfalvi L, Del Priore G, 811
Abdominal surgery in gynecologic oncology, pulmonary embolism after, 208
Abortion, spontaneous. *See* Pregnancy loss
Abortion Training in Canadian Obstetrics and Gynecology Residency Programs, Roy G, Parvataneni R, Friedman B, Eastwood K, Darney PD, Steinauer J, 309
Abortion Training in United States Obstetrics and Gynecology Residency Programs, Eastwood KL, Kacmar JE, Steinauer J, Weitzen S, Boardman LA, 303
Abscess, obturator, after transobturator tape, 720
Abstracts, 203, 448, 688, 1030, 1293, 1545
Abuse, reproductive health, and criminal activity among young adolescents enrolled in Medicaid, 111 (erratum, 1035)
Accuracy of Ultrasonography and Magnetic Resonance Imaging in the Diagnosis of Placenta Accreta, Warshak CR, Eskander R, Hull AD, Scioscia AL, Mattrey RF, Benirschke K, Resnik R, 573
Acid-base status
  neonatal, meconium-stained amniotic fluid and, 345
  umbilical cord blood gas and acid-base analysis, 1319
Activation of Nitric Oxide Synthesis in Human Endothelial Cells Using Nomegestrol Acetate, Simoncini T, Caruso A, Garibaldi S, Fu X-D, Giretti MS, Baldacci C, Scorticati C, Fornari L, Mannella P, Genazzani AR, 969
Acupuncture, *Medical Letter*, 1024
Acute coronary syndrome, clopidogrel for, 200
Acute Onset Headache Complicating Labor Epidural Caused by Intrapartum Pneumocephalus, *Case Report*, Smarkusky L, DeCarvalho H, Bermudez A, Gonzalez-Quintero VH, 795
Adenosarcoma Arising in Inguinal Endometriosis, *Case Report*, Milam MR, Atkinson JB, Currie JL, 753
Adhesion-Related Bowel Obstruction After Hysterectomy for Benign Conditions, Al-Sunaidi M, Tulandi T, 1162
Adnexal masses, evaluation with three-dimensional ultrasonography, 1167
Adnexal Torsion Involving Hydatids of Morgagni: A Rare Cause of Acute Abdominal Pain in Adolescents, Pansky M, Smorgick N, Lotan G, Herman A, Schneider D, Halperin R, 100
Adolescents
  abdominal pain due to adnexal torsion involving hydatids of Morgagni, 100
  breast concerns in, 1329
  cervical intraepithelial neoplasia in, 1370
  dietary calcium intervention for adolescent mothers and newborns, 565
  effect of HPV vaccination on sexual practices, 420
  menstruation in girls and adolescents: using the menstrual cycle as a vital sign, 1323
  overweight: prevention, treatment, and obstetric–gynecologic implications, *Committee Opinion*, 1337
  pregnant
    fear of inability to conceive in, 1411
    knowledge of IUDs, 1417
  reproductive health, criminal activity, and abuse among young adolescents enrolled in Medicaid, 111 (erratum, 1035)
  unusual cause of dysmenorrhea in, 1017
Adverse Events Detected by Clinical Surveillance on an Obstetric Service, Forster AJ, Fung I, Caughey S, Oppenheimer L, Beach C, Shojania KG, van Walraven C, 1073
Age/aging
  cervical cytological abnormalities with, 410
  paternal age and spontaneous abortion, 369
  pregnancy outcome after age 50, 1084
β_2-Agonists, asthma and pregnancy, 667 (erratum, 1556)
Algorithm for Treatment of Postoperative Incisional Groin Pain After Cesarean Delivery or Hysterectomy, Ducic I, Moxley M, Al-Attar A, 27
Alloimmunization, management during pregnancy, 457 (erratum, 1556)
Amenorrhea, HIV, ovarian dysfunction and, 1423
American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists (ACOG)
  amnioinfusion does not prevent meconium aspiration syndrome, *Committee Opinion*, 1053
  antibiotic prophylaxis for gynecologic procedures, *Practice Bulletin*, 225
  breast concerns in the adolescent, *Committee Opinion*, 1329
  Committee Opinions, list of titles, 1585
  Education and Practice Bulletins, list of titles, 1583
  ethical ways for physicians to market a practice, *Committee Opinion*, 239
  human papillomavirus vaccination, *Committee Opinion*, 699
  induction of labor for vaginal birth after cesarean delivery, *Committee Opinion*, 465
  innovative practice: ethical guidelines, *Committee Opinion*, 1589
  management of alloimmunization during pregnancy, *Practice Bulletin*, 457 (erratum, 1556)
  medical emergency preparedness, *Committee Opinion*, 1597
  menstruation in girls and adolescents: using the menstrual cycle as a vital sign, *Committee Opinion*, 1323
  mode of term singleton breech delivery, *Committee Opinion*, 235
  the overweight adolescent: prevention, treatment, and obstetric–gynecologic implications, *Committee Opinion*, 1337
  postpartum hemorrhage, *Practice Bulletin*, 1039
  primary and preventive care: periodic assessments, *Committee Opinion*, 1615
  psychosocial risk factors: perinatal screening and intervention, *Committee Opinion*, 469
  routine cancer screening, *Committee Opinion*, 1611
  treatment with selective serotonin reuptake inhibitors during pregnancy, *Committee Opinion*, 1601
  umbilical cord blood gas and acid-base analysis, *Committee Opinion*, 1319
  using preimplantation embryos for research, *Committee Opinion*, 1305
  vaginal agenesis: diagnosis, management, and routine care, *Committee Opinion*, 1605
  vulvodynia, *Committee Opinion*, 1049
Amniocentesis
  midtrimester, pregnancy loss rates after, 1067
  pregnancy loss with CVS vs., 612
Amnioinfusion Does Not Prevent Meconium Aspiration Syndrome, *ACOG Committee Opinion*, 1053
Amnioinfusion to Facilitate External Cephalic Version After Initial Failure, Adama van Scheltema PN, Feitsma AH, Middeldorp JM, Vandenbussche FPHA, Oepkes D, 591
Amniotic fluid, meconium-stained, neonatal acid-base status and, 345
Anal intraepithelial lesions, HPV vaccine and, 1362
Anal sphincter tears
  endoanal ultrasound, fecal incontinence and, 1394
  fecal and urinary incontinence in primiparous women, 863
Anesthesia
  headache complicating labor epidural caused by intrapartum pneumocephalus, 795
  intrauterine lidocaine for removal of "lost" IUD, 119
  peridural, persistent postpartum headache from chronic subdural hematoma after, 808
Aneuploidy, increased nuchal translucency and enlarged jugular lymphatic sac, 846
Angiogenesis, circulating angiogenic factors and placental abruption, 338 (erratum, 1035)
Anidulafungin *(Eraxis)* for *Candida* infections, *Medical Letter*, 1027
Annual Costs Associated With Diagnosis of Uterine Leiomyomata, Hartmann KE, Birnbaum H, Ben-Hamadi R, Wu EQ, Farrell MH, Spalding J, Stang P, 930
Antenatal Herpes Serologic Screening, *Review*, Tita ATN, Grobman WA, Rouse DJ, 1247
Antibiotic Prophylaxis for Gynecologic Procedures, *ACOG Practice Bulletin*, 225
Anticoagulation, enoxaparin-associated subchorionic hematoma, 787

Antidepressants
night sweats and elevated FSH levels while taking SSRIs, 741
SSRIs during pregnancy, 1601
Antimicrobial drugs
duration of intrapartum prophylaxis for neonatal GBS disease, 1254
inappropriate antibiotic prophylaxis for infective endocarditis, 280
prophylaxis for gynecologic procedures, 225
treatment of community-acquired MRSA, 198
Antiviral drugs, valacyclovir prophylaxis to prevent herpes at delivery, 141 (erratum, 695), 1550
Anxiety, fear of childbirth and pregnancy-related anxiety with assisted reproduction, 70
Apgar score, perinatal factors associated with cerebral palsy in Swedish children, 1499
Arrhythmias, fetal and maternal magnetocardiography during flecainide therapy for supraventricular tachycardia, 767
Arterial Embolus During Common Iliac Balloon Catheterization at Cesarean Hysterectomy, *Case Report*, Sewell MF, Rosenblum D, Ehrenberg H, 746
Arteriovenous malformation (AVM), uterine, effect of GnRH agonist on, 751
Ascites, Elevated CA 125, and a Large Adnexal Mass With an Enteroovarian Fistula, *Case Report*, Robertson HA, Velasco V, Gutierrez C, Anderson ML, 764
Aspirin for Primary Prevention of Cardiovascular Disease (Revisited), *Medical Letter*, 1023
Assessment of New Technology in the Treatment of Idiopathic Menorrhagia and Uterine Leiomyomata, *Clinical Expert Series*, Sharp HT, 990
Assisted reproductive technology
cost of transferring 1–5 embryos per IVF cycle, 593
fear of childbirth and pregnancy-related anxiety with, 70
infertility treatments in polycystic ovary syndrome, 1544
lifetime exercise and IVF outcome, 938
obstetric outcomes of IVF in obese women, 61
using preimplantation embryos for research, 1305
Association of Obesity With Pulmonary and Nonpulmonary Complications of Pregnancy in Asthmatic Women, Hendler I, Schatz M, Momirova V, Wise R, Landon M, Mabie W, Newman RB, Kiley J, Hauth JC, Moawad A, Caritis SN, Spong CY, Leveno KJ, Miodovnik M, Meis P, Wapner RJ, Paul RH, Varner MW, O'Sullivan MJ, Thurnau GR, Conway DL, National Institute of Child Health and Human Development Maternal–Fetal Units Network, 77
Associations of Physical Activity and Inactivity Before and During Pregnancy With Glucose Tolerance, Oken E, Ning Y, Rifas-Shiman SL, Radesky JS, Rich-Edwards JW, Gillman MW, 1200
Asthma, pregnancy complications in obese women with, 77
Asthma and Pregnancy, *Clinical Expert Series*, Dombrowski MP, 667
Atherosclerosis, clopidogrel for, 200

B

Betamethasone, kinetics and fetal cardiovascular effects in pregnant sheep, 617
Bilateral Bladder Erosion of a Transobturator Tape Mesh, *Case Report*, Parekh MH, Minassian VA, Poplawsky D, 713
Birth defects/injuries
cervical neck dislocation with Zavanelli maneuver, 737
expert witnesses in neurologic birth injury litigation, 273, 1552
fetal injury at cesarean delivery, 885
increased nuchal translucency and enlarged jugular lymphatic sac, 846
intrapartum fetal heart rate monitoring and prevention of perinatal brain injury, 656, 1554
perinatal factors associated with cerebral palsy in Swedish children, 1499
residents' competencies and attitudes in delivering postnatal diagnosis of Down syndrome, 898
surprising postnatal diagnosis of Down syndrome, 189 (erratum, 1035)
Birth weight, maternal race, procedures, and infant birth weight in diabetes, 626
Bladder
cancer of, comparative outcomes of, 169
erosion of transobturator tape mesh, 713
Bleeding
blood transfusion and cesarean delivery, 891 (erratum, 1556)
ectopic decidualization causing massive postpartum intraperitoneal hemorrhage, 776
effective pressure pack for severe pelvic hemorrhage, 1222
enoxaparin-associated subchorionic hematoma, 787
factor VIIa in puerperal hemorrhage with DIC, 757
maternal complications with multiple cesarean deliveries, 21
obturator hematoma after transobturator suburethral tape procedure, 716
oral medroxyprogesterone acetate and combination OCs for acute uterine bleeding, 924
placenta previa, placenta accreta, and vasa previa, 693
placental abruption, 1005
postpartum hemorrhage, 1039
Blood Transfusion and Cesarean Delivery, Rouse DJ, MacPherson C, Landon M, Varner MW, Leveno KJ, Moawad AH, Spong CY, Caritis SN, Meis PJ, Wapner RJ, Sorokin Y, Miodovnik M, Carpenter M, Peaceman AM, O'Sullivan MJ, Sibai BM, Langer O, Thorp JM, Ramin SM, Mercer BM, National Institute of Child Health and Human Development Maternal–Fetal Medicine Units Network, 891 (erratum, 1556)
Botulinum Toxin Type A for Chronic Pain and Pelvic Floor Spasm in Women, Abbott JA, Jarvis SK, Lyons SD, Thomson A, Vancaille TG, 915
Bowel obstruction, adhesion-related, after hysterectomy, 1162
Brain
disseminated gonococcal infection in pregnancy, 798
dysembryoplastic neuroepithelial tumor in pregnancy, 730
endoscopic third ventriculostomy for obstructive hydrocephalus during pregnancy, 801
intrapartum fetal heart rate monitoring and prevention of brain injury, 656, 1554
BRCA mutations, prophylactic bilateral salpingo-oophorectomy vs. surveillance in women with, 515
Breast
nipple piercing in adolescents, 1329
nipple vasospasm presenting as painful lactation, 806
Breast cancer
in adolescents, 1329
estrogen-only therapy and, 1355
hormones and, 1352
ovarian cancer screening in women with family history of, 1176
raloxifene for prevention in postmenopausal women, 1023
Breast Cancer Risk in Postmenopausal Women Using Estrogen-Only Therapy, Lyytinen H, Pukkala E, Ylikorkala O, 1355
Breast Concerns in the Adolescent, *ACOG Committee Opinion*, 1329
Breech presentation
amnioinfusion to facilitate external cephalic version, 591
mode of term singleton breech delivery, 235
Burch retropubic urethropexy, laparoscopic, with hernia mesh and surgical tacks, complications of, 718
Burkitt's Lymphoma of the Ovary in Pregnancy, *Case Report*, Magloire LK, Pettker CM, Buhimschi CS, Funai EF, 743

C

CA125 elevation, ascites, and large adnexal mass with enteroovarian fistula, 764
Calcium
dietary intervention for adolescent mothers and newborns, 565
milk-alkali syndrome presenting as acute renal insufficiency during pregnancy, 785
pamidronate for malignant hypercalcemia in pregnancy, 789
Can a 29% Cesarean Delivery Rate Possibly Be Justified?, *Letter*, Agnew G, Turner M, 452
Can a 29% Cesarean Delivery Rate Possibly Be Justified?, *Letter*, Harer WB Jr, 693
Can You Find the Source of Her Pain?, *Stump the Professors*, Cichowski S, 1229, 1300 (Commentary)
Cancer
bladder, comparative outcomes of, 169
breast
estrogen-only therapy and, 1355
hormones and, 1352
cervical
abdominal radical trachelectomy during pregnancy, 811
HPV vaccination, 699
screening, abnormal cytology management, and counseling, 397
endometrial
accuracy of frozen section in, 1376
improved survival with intact DNA mismatch repair system in, 1208
synchronous primary endometrial and ovarian carcinoma in patient with marantic endocarditis, 748
ovarian
patterns and progress over 14 years, 521
prophylactic bilateral salpingo-oophorectomy vs. surveillance in women with *BRCA* mutations, 515
screening in women with family history of breast or ovarian cancer, 1176
stage II-IV low-grade serous carcinoma, 361
synchronous primary endometrial and ovarian carcinoma in patient with marantic endocarditis, 748

prophylactic bilateral salpingo-oophorectomy vs. surveillance in women with *BRCA* mutations, 515
pulmonary embolism after major abdominal surgery in gynecologic oncology, 208
routine screening for, 1611
vulvar, HPV vaccine and, 1362
Candida infection
anidulafungin for, 1027
vulvovaginal, glucose in vaginal secretions in, 1432
Cardiac dysrhythmias, fetal and maternal magnetocardiography during flecainide therapy for supraventricular tachycardia, 767
Cardiovascular disease
aspirin for primary prevention, 1023
clopidogrel for patients with, 200
inappropriate antibiotic prophylaxis for infective endocarditis, 280
lymphocytic myocarditis, 815
synchronous primary endometrial and ovarian carcinoma in patient with marantic endocarditis, 748
Catechol-O-methyltransferase, in myometrial cells, 1439
Causes of Chronic Vaginitis, Nyirjesy P, Peyton C, Weitz MV, Mathew L, Culhane JF, 1185
Cavernous Transformation of the Portal Vein Complicating Pregnancy, *Case Report*, Wax JR, Pinette MG, Cartin A, Winn SS, Blackstone J, 782
CDB-2914, progesterone receptor modulator for emergency contraception, 1089
Cerebral palsy, in Swedish children, perinatal factors associated with, 1499
Cervical biopsies, colposcopy sensitivity and number of, 264
Cervical cancer
abdominal radical trachelectomy during pregnancy, 811
HPV vaccination, 699
screening, abnormal cytology management, and counseling, 397
Cervical Cancer Screening, Abnormal Cytology Management, and Counseling Practices in the United States, Irwin K, Montaño D, Kasprzyk D, Carlin L, Freeman C, Barnes R, Jain N, Christian J, Wolters C, 397
Cervical cytology
abnormalities with aging, 410
cervical intraepithelial neoplasia in adolescents, 1370
improving sensitivity of colposcopy, 246
number of cervical biopsies and sensitivity of colposcopy, 264
rate of pathology from atypical glandular cell Pap tests, 1034
screening, management, and counseling in U.S., 397
Cervical Intraepithelial Neoplasia in Adolescent Women, Case AS, Rocconi RP, Straughn JM Jr, Wang W, Roark K, Waltman EE, Huh WK, 1370
Cervical Neck Dislocation Associated With the Zavanelli Maneuver, *Case Report*, Ross MG, Beall MH, 737
Cesarean Birth: Guidelines, Not Rules, *Editorial*, Katz VL, 2
Cesarean delivery. *See* Delivery, cesarean
Cesarean Delivery on Maternal Request: Maternal and Neonatal Outcomes, *Review*, Visco AG, Viswanathan M, Lohr KN, Wechter ME, Gartlehner G, Wu JM, Palmieri R, Funk MJ, Lux L, Swinson T, Hartmann K, 1517
Changes in U.S. Prescribing Patterns of Menopausal Hormone Therapy, 2001–2003, Hing E, Brett KM, 33
Characteristics of Physicians Who Frequently Act as Expert Witnesses in Neurologic Birth Injury Litigation, Kesselheim AS, Studdert DM, 273
Characteristics of Physicians Who Frequently Act as Expert Witnesses in Neurologic Birth Injury Litigation, *Letter*, Stokes RL III, 1552
Chorioamnionitis, recurrence in subsequent pregnancies, 1493
Chorionic Villus Sampling Compared With Amniocentesis and the Difference in the Rate of Pregnancy Loss, Caughey AB, Hopkins LM, Norton ME, 612
Chronic Abdominal Pain After Laparoscopic Sterilization Clip Placement, *In the Trenches*, Daucher JA, Weber AM, 1540
Chronic Renal Disease in Pregnancy, *Clinical Expert Series*, Ramin SM, Vidaeff AC, Yeomans ER, Gilstrap LC III, 1531
Circulating Angiogenic Factors and Placental Abruption, Signore C, Mills JL, Qian C, Yu K, Lam C, Epstein FH, Karumanchi SA, Levine RJ, 338 (erratum, 1035)
Clinical Behavior of Stage II-IV Low-Grade Serous Carcinoma of the Ovary, Gershenson DM, Sun CC, Lu KH, Coleman RL, Sood AK, Malpica A, Deavers MT, Silva EG, Bodurka DC, 361
Clinical trials
accuracy of frozen section in endometrial cancer, 1376
botulinum toxin type A for chronic pain and pelvic floor spasm, 915
cervical cytological abnormalities with aging, 410
controlled-release misoprostol vaginal insert in parous women for labor induction, 1130
early labor assessment and support at home vs. telephone triage, 1463
effect of different partogram action lines on birth outcomes, 295
effect of mifepristone for leiomyomata on quality of life and uterine size, 1391
eszopiclone for perimenopausal insomnia, 1402
gabapentin, estrogen, and placebo for hot flushes, 41
impact of increased access to emergency contraceptive pills, 1098
infertility treatments in polycystic ovary syndrome, 1544
intrauterine lidocaine for removal of "lost" IUD, 119
morning vs. evening labor induction, 350
noninvasive treatment for leiomyoma, 687
office hysteroscopy vs. traditional hysteroscopy, 387
oral medroxyprogesterone acetate and combination OCs for acute uterine bleeding, 924
progesterone receptor modulator for emergency contraception, 1089
progesterone to reduce preterm birth in twin pregnancy, 1544
telephone counseling for pregnant smokers, 83
valacyclovir prophylaxis to prevent herpes at delivery, 141 (erratum, 695), 1550
Clopidogrel *(Plavix)* Revisited, *Medical Letter*, 200
Colposcopy sensitivity
improving, 246
number of cervical biopsies and, 264
Common iliac balloon catheterization, arterial embolus during, 746
Comparative Outcomes of Bladder Cancer, Cárdenas-Turanzas M, Cooksley C, Pettaway CA, Sabichi A, Grossman HB, Elting L, 169
Comparison of Serum Markers in First-Trimester Down Syndrome Screening, Canick JA, Lambert-Messerlian GM, Palomaki GE, Neveux LM, Malone FD, Ball RH, Nybert DA, Comstock CH, Bukowski R, Saade GR, Berkowitz RL, Dar P, Dugoff L, Craigo SD, Timor-Tritsch IE, Carr SR, Wolfe HM, D'Alton ME, First and Second Trimester Evaluation of Risk Trial Research Consortium, 1192
Complex Ovarian Cyst, *Stump the Professors*, Bakkum JN, 1227, 1299 (Commentary)
Complications After Laparoscopic Burch With Hernia Mesh and Surgical Tacks, *Case Report*, Albright TS, Garlich CL, Iglesia CB, 718
Conflicted Interests, *Personal Perspectives*, Smith RP, 425
Constipation, chronic, lubiprostone for, 1026
Continuing medical education (CME)
asthma and pregnancy, 667 (erratum, 1556)
chronic renal disease in pregnancy, 1531
gestational trophoblastic disease, 176
new technology in treatment of menorrhagia and uterine leiomyomata, 990
placental abruption, 1005
primary dysmenorrhea, 428
thyroid disease in pregnancy, 1283
Contraception
chronic abdominal pain after laparoscopic sterilization clip placement, 1540
emergency
images of American sexuality in debates over, 1272
impact of increased access to, 1098
pharmacists' refusals to dispense, 692, 1277, 1549
politics and science move forward, 1060
progesterone receptor modulator for, 1089
growth of kidney angiomyolipoma after initiation of OCs, 734
intrauterine lidocaine for removal of "lost" IUD, 119
number of OC packages dispensed, method continuation, and costs, 1107
performance of contraceptive patch vs. OC pill, 378, 1553
use of IUD in setting of uterus didelphys, 774
young pregnant women's knowledge of IUDs, 1417
Controlled-Release Misoprostol Vaginal Insert in Parous Women for Labor Induction: Randomized Controlled Trial, Ewert K, Powers B, Robertson S, Alfirevic Z, 1130
Corticosteroids
asthma and pregnancy, 667 (erratum, 1556)
kinetics of betamethasone and fetal cardiovascular effects in pregnant sheep, 617
Cost-effectiveness of 17α-hydroxyprogesterone caproate for prevention of preterm delivery, 492
Cost-effectiveness of Thromboprophylaxis With Intermittent Pneumatic Compression at Cesarean Delivery, Casele M, Grobman WA, 535
Cost of Transferring One Through Five Embryos Per In Vitro Fertilization Cycle From Various Payor Perspectives, Little SE, Ratcliffe J, Caughey AB, 593
Counseling, telephone, for pregnant smokers, 83

Criminal behavior, reproductive health, and abuse among young adolescents enrolled in Medicaid, 111 (erratum, 1035)
Cromolyn, asthma and pregnancy, 667 (erratum, 1556)
Cryptococcosis, honeymoon is over, 1232, 1301 (Commentary)
Cumulative Economic Implications of Initial Method of Delivery, Allen VM, O'Connell CM, Baskett TF, 549
Cutaneous lesions
  isolation of HSV from genital tract during recurrence on buttocks, 947
  peripartum and postpartum, 1229, 1300 (Commentary)
Cyst, complex ovarian, 1227, 1299 (Commentary)

D

Decidualization, ectopic, causing massive postpartum intraperitoneal hemorrhage, 776
Decision-to-Incision Times and Maternal and Infant Outcomes, Bloom SL, Leveno KJ, Spong CY, Gilbert S, Hauth JC, Landon MB, Varner MW, Moawad AH, Caritis SN, Harper M, Wapner RJ, Sorokin Y, Miodovnik M, O'Sullivan MJ, Sibai BM, Langer O, Gabbe SG, National Institute of Child Health and Human Development Maternal–Fetal Medicine Units Network, 6
Defibulation to Treat Female Genital Cutting: Effect on Symptoms and Sexual Function, Nour NM, Michels KB, Bryant AE, 55
Delivery
  amnioinfusion to facilitate external cephalic version, 591
  cesarean
    blood transfusion and, 891 (erratum, 1556)
    can 29% rate be justified?, 452, 693
    decision-to-incision times and maternal and infant outcomes, 6
    early labor assessment and support at home vs. telephone triage, 1463
    fetal injury at, 885
    guidelines, not rules, 2
    maternal morbidity without labor vs. labor induction, 286
    maternal request
      maternal and neonatal outcomes, 1517
      trends from 1991 to 2004, 1506
    multiple, maternal complications with, 21
    one cheer for choice, 682
    patient refusal of, obstetricians' attitudes in Europe, 1121
    postpartum maternal mortality and, 541
    prior, trial of labor and uterine rupture risk after, 12
    thromboprophylaxis with intermittent pneumatic compression at, 535
    treatment of incisional groin pain after, 27
    trial of labor or repeat cesarean delivery in obese women with prior cesarean delivery, 125
  cumulative economic impact of initial method of, 549
  effect of coitus at term on mode of, 134
  fostering harmony in labor and delivery, 157
  mode of term singleton breech delivery, 235
  modified technique to deliver the posterior arm in severe shoulder dystocia, 755, 1554
  preterm (*See* Preterm birth)
  simulation training for shoulder dystocia, 1477
  vaginal birth after cesarean delivery, labor induction for, 465
  valacyclovir prophylaxis to prevent herpes at, 141 (erratum, 695), 1550
Depression
  night sweats and elevated FSH levels while taking SSRIs, 741
  treatment with SSRIs during pregnancy, 1601
Dermatology
  isolation of HSV from genital tract during recurrence on buttocks, 947
  peripartum and postpartum, 1229, 1300 (Commentary)
Determinants of Perinatal Mortality and Serious Neonatal Mortality in the Second Twin, Armson BA, O'Connell C, Persal V, Joseph KS, Young DC, Baskett TF, 556
Diabetes mellitus
  fetal and neonatal outcomes of diabetic pregnancies, 644
  gestational, postpartum glucose testing after, 1456
  maternal race, procedures, and infant birth weight in, 626
  physical activity before and during pregnancy and glucose tolerance, 1200
  pioglitazone/metformin for, 196
Diet
  calcium intervention for adolescent mothers and newborns, 565
  iron intake and ovulatory infertility, 1145
  obesity prevention and treatment practices of obstetrician–gynecologists, 961
Disaster preparedness, 1597
Disseminated Gonococcal Infection in Pregnancy Presenting as Meningitis and Dermatitis, *Case Report*, Burgis JT, Nawaz H III, 798
Disseminated intravascular coagulation (DIC), factor VIIa in puerperal hemorrhage with, 757
DNA
  improved survival with intact DNA mismatch repair system in endometrial cancer, 1208
  sample bias among women with retained DNA samples for future genetic studies, 1115
Don't Do Anything Rash!, *Stump the Professors*, Gill GJ, 1230
Down syndrome
  residents' competencies and attitudes in delivering postnatal diagnosis of, 898
  serum markers in first-trimester screening for, 1192
  surprising postnatal diagnosis of, 189 (erratum, 1035)
Duration of Intrapartum Prophylaxis for Neonatal Group B Streptococcal Disease, *Review*, Illuzzi JL, Bracken MB, 1254
Dysembryoplastic Neuroepithelial Tumor in Pregnancy, *Case Report*, Terauchi M, Kubota T, Aso T, Maehara T, 730
Dysmenorrhea
  primary, 428
  unusual cause in adolescents, 1017

E

Early Labor Assessment and Support at Home Versus Telephone Triage, Janssen PA, Still DK, Klein MC, Singer J, Carty EA, Liston RM, Zupancic JA, 1463
Eclampsia prevention, magnesium sulfate for, 824
  in women with gestational hypertension, 826
Economic issues
  annual costs of diagnosis of uterine leiomyomata, 930
  cost-effectiveness of thromboprophylaxis with intermittent pneumatic compression at cesarean delivery, 535
  cost of transferring 1–5 embryos per IVF cycle, 593
  cumulative economic impact of initial method of delivery, 549
  17α-hydroxyprogesterone caproate for prevention of preterm delivery, 492
  influence of race and gender on obstetrician–gynecologists' annual income, 603
  number of OC packages dispensed, method continuation, and costs, 1107
Ectopic Decidualization Causing Massive Postpartum Intraperitoneal Hemorrhage, *Case Report*, O'Leary SM, 776
Effect of Coitus at Term on Length of Gestation, Induction of Labor, and Mode of Delivery, Tan PC, Andi A, Azmi N, Noraihan MN, 134
Effect of Different Partogram Action Lines on Birth Outcomes: A Randomized Controlled Trial, Lavender T, Alfirevic Z, Walkinshaw S, 295
Effect of Gonadotropin-Releasing Hormone Agonist on a Uterine Arteriovenous Malformation, *Case Report*, Morikawa M, Yamada T, Yamada H, Minakami H, 751
Effect of Human Papillomavirus Vaccines on Vulvar, Vaginal, and Anal Intraepithelial Lesions and Vulvar Cancer, Hampl M, Sarajuuri H, Wentzensen N, Bender HG, Kueppers V, 1362
Effect of Mifepristone for Symptomatic Leiomyomata on Quality of Life and Uterine Size, Fiscella K, Eisinger SH, Meldrum S, Feng C, Fisher SG, Guzick DS, 1381
Effect of Vaginal Pessaries on Symptoms Associated With Pelvic Organ Prolapse, Fernando RJ, Thakar R, Sultan AH, Jones PW, 93
Effect on Neonatal Outcomes in Gestational Hypertension in Twin Compared With Singleton Pregnancies, Luo Z-C, Simonet F, An N, Bao F-Y, Audibert F, Fraser WD, 1138
Effective Pressure Pack for Severe Pelvic Hemorrhage, Dildy GA, Scott JR, Saffer CS, Belfort MA, 1222
Effects of Dietary Calcium Intervention on Adolescent Mothers and Newborns: A Randomized Controlled Trial, Chan GM, McElligott K, McNaught T, Gill G, 565
Effects of Human Immunodeficiency Virus on Protracted Amenorrhea and Ovarian Dysfunction, Cejtin HE, Kalinowski A, Bacchetti P, Taylor RN, Watts DH, Kim S, Massad LS, Preston-Martin S, Anastos K, Moxley M, Minkoff HL, 1423
Effects of Lifetime Exercise on the Outcome of In Vitro Fertilization, Morris SN, Missmer SA, Cramer DW, Powers RD, McShane PM, Hornstein MD, 938
Efficacy of Intrauterine Lidocaine for Removal of a "Lost" Intrauterine Device: A Randomized, Controlled Trial, Güney M, Oral B, Mungan T, 119
Efficacy of Telephone Counseling for Pregnant Smokers: A Randomized Controlled Trial, Rigotti NA, Park ER, Regan S, Chang Y, Perry K, Loudin B, Quinn V, 83
Embryo(s)
  cost of transferring 1–5 embryos per IVF cycle, 593
  preimplantation, using for research, 1305
Emergency contraception
  images of American sexuality in debates over, 1272
  impact of increased access to, 1098

pharmacists' refusals to dispense, 692, 1277, 1549
politics and science move forward, 1060
progesterone receptor modulator for, 1089
Emergency Contraception: Politics and Science Move Forward, *Editorial*, Gilliam M, 1060
Emergency preparedness, 1597
Emerging Infections in Obstetric and Gynecologic Practice, *Editorial*, Gibbs RS, 480
Endoanal Ultrasound Findings and Fecal Incontinence Symptoms in Women With and Without Recognized Anal Sphincter Tears, Richter HE, Fielding JR, Bradley CS, Handa VL, Fine P, FitzGerald MP, Visco A, Wald A, Hakim C, Wei JT, Weber AM, Pelvic Floor Disorders Network, 1394
Endocarditis
infective, inappropriate antibiotic prophylaxis for, 280
marantic, synchronous primary endometrial and ovarian carcinoma in patient with, 748
Endometrial cancer
accuracy of frozen section in, 1376
improved survival with intact DNA mismatch repair system in, 1208
synchronous primary endometrial and ovarian carcinoma in patient with marantic endocarditis, 748
Endometriosis
inguinal, adenosarcoma arising in, 753
plasminogen activator inhibitor-1 genotypes and, 162
precoccygeal, 213
removal of pelvic leiomyomata and endometriosis 5 years after supracervical hysterectomy, 772
ruptured endometrioma during pregnancy, 1229, 1300 (Commentary)
Endometrium, catechol-O-methyltransferase in myometrial cells, 1439
Endoscopic Third Ventriculostomy for the Treatment of Obstructive Hydrocephalus During Pregnancy, *Case Report*, Riffaud L, Ferre J-C, Carsin-Nicol B, Morandi X, 801
Endothelial cells, nomegestrol acetate for nitric oxide synthase activation in, 969
Enoxaparin-associated subchorionic hematoma, 787
Epidemiology
causes of chronic vaginitis, 1185
estrogen-only therapy and breast cancer risk, 1355
incidence and determinants of peripartum hysterectomy, 1486
influence of race and gender on obstetrician–gynecologists' annual income, 603
maternal morbidity with cesarean delivery without labor vs. with labor induction, 286
outcomes of pregnancy beyond 37 weeks of gestation, 500
perinatal factors associated with cerebral palsy in Swedish children, 1499
risk of stress urinary incontinence 12 years after first pregnancy and delivery, 248
sample bias among women with retained DNA samples for future genetic studies, 1115
trends in maternal request cesarean delivery from 1991 to 2004, 1506
Epidural analgesia, headache complicating labor epidural caused by intrapartum pneumocephalus, 795
Errata, 215, 453, 695, 1035, 1556
Estrogen therapy
estrogen-only therapy and breast cancer, 1355
evolving approaches in treatment of menopausal symptoms, 4
gabapentin, estrogen, and placebo for hot flushes, 41
hormones and breast cancer, 1352
U.S. prescribing patterns of menopausal hormone therapy, 2001–2003, 33
Eszopiclone in Patients With Insomnia During Perimenopause and Early Postmenopause, Soares CN, Joffe H, Rubens R, Caron J, Roth T, Cohen L, 1402
Ethical issues
conflicted interests, 425
guidelines for innovative practice, 1589
pharmacists' refusals to dispense emergency contraception, 692, 1277, 1549
physician practice marketing, 239
Ethical Ways for Physicians to Market a Practice, *ACOG Committee Opinion*, 239
Evaluation of Adnexal Masses With Three-Dimensional Ultrasonography, Geomini PMAJ, Kluives KB, Moret E, Bremer GL, Kruitwagen RFPM, Mol BWJ, 1167
Evaluation of Polymerase Chain Reaction for Group B *Streptococcus* Detection Using an Improved Culture Method, Atkins KL, Atkinson RM, Shanks A, Parvin CA, Dunne WM, Gross G, 488
Evidence-Based Strategies for Implementing Guidelines in Obstetrics, *Review*, Chaillet N, Dubè E, Dugas M, Audibert F, Tourigny C, Fraser WD, Dumont A, 1234
Evolving Approaches in the Treatment of Menopausal Symptoms, *Editorial*, Liu JH, 4
Exercise
IVF outcome and, 938
before and during pregnancy and glucose tolerance, 1200
Expert witnesses in neurologic birth injury litigation, 273, 1552
External cephalic version, amnioinfusion for facilitation of, 591
Extracorporeal Membrane Oxygenation in Pregnancy, *Case Report*, Cunningham JA, Devine PC, Jelic S, 792

F

Factor VIIa in Puerperal Hemorrhage With Disseminated Intravascular Coagulation, *Case Report*, Pepas LP, Arif-Adib M, Kadir RA, 757
Fallopian tubes
abdominal pain due to adnexal torsion involving hydatids of Morgagni, 100
prophylactic bilateral salpingo-oophorectomy vs. surveillance in women with *BRCA* mutations, 515
Fear of Childbirth and Pregnancy-Related Anxiety in Women Conceiving With Assisted Reproduction, Poikkeus P, Saisto T, Unkila-Kallio L, Punamaki R-L, Repokari L, Vilska S, Tiitinen A, Tulppala M, 70
Fear of Inability to Conceive in Pregnant Adolescents, White E, Rosengard C, Weitzen S, Meers A, Phipps MG, 1411
Fecal and Urinary Incontinence in Primiparous Women, Borello-France D, Burgio KL, Richter HE, Zyczynski H, FitzGerald MP, Whitehead W, Fine P, Nygaard I, Handa VL, Visco AG, Weber AM, Brown MB, Pelvic Floor Disorders Network, 863
Fecal incontinence
endoanal ultrasound, anal sphincter tears and, 1394
in primiparous women, 863
Federal Update, 687, 1544
Fertility preservation
abdominal radical trachelectomy during pregnancy for, 811
Fetal and Maternal Magnetocardiography During Flecainide Therapy for Supraventricular Tachycardia, *Case Report*, Campbell JQ, Best TH, Eswaran H, Lowery CL, 767
Fetal and Neonatal Outcomes of Diabetic Pregnancies, Yang J, Cummings EA, O'Connell C, Jangaard K, 644
Fetal Injury Associated With Cesarean Delivery, Alexander JM, Leveno KJ, Hauth J, Landon MB, Thom E, Spong CY, Varner MW, Moawad AH, Caritis SN, Harper M, Wapner RJ, Sorokin Y, Miodovnik M, O'Sullivan MJ, Sibai BM, Langer O, Gabbe SG, National Network of Child Health and Human Development Maternal–Fetal Medicine Units Network, 885
Fetus
increased nuchal translucency and enlarged jugular lymphatic sac, 846
injury at cesarean delivery, 885
intrapartum fetal heart rate monitoring and prevention of perinatal brain injury, 656, 1554
kinetics of betamethasone and fetal cardiovascular effects in pregnant sheep, 617
lead researchers exchange knowledge and define goals for advances in prenatal diagnosis and treatment, 687
modified technique to deliver the posterior arm in severe shoulder dystocia, 755, 1554
outcomes of diabetic pregnancies, 644
prenatal vs. postnatal surgery for spina bifida, 687
twin–twin transfusion syndrome treated by fetoscopic laser coagulation, 333
in utero losartan withdrawal and fetal inferior vena cava thrombosis, 739
Fibrinolytic system, endometriosis and genetic polymorphism in, 162
Filshie clip placement, laparoscopic, chronic abdominal pain after, 1540
Fistulas
ascites, elevated CA 125, and large adnexal mass with enteroovarian fistula, 764
uterocutaneous, repair of, 732
Five Years in Review, *Editorial*, Scott JR, 1350
Flecainide, for supraventricular tachycardia, fetal and maternal magnetocardiography during therapy with, 767
Follicle-stimulating hormone (FSH) levels and night sweats while taking SSRIs, 741
Fostering Harmony in Labor and Delivery: A Nursing Preceptorship for Clinical Clerks, Skoll MA, Dueckman R, Liston R, 157
Frozen section, accuracy in endometrial cancer, 1376

G

Gabapentin, Estrogen, and Placebo for Treating Hot Flushes: A Randomized Controlled Trial, Reddy SY, Warner H, Guttuso T Jr, Messing S, DiGrazio W, Thornburg L, Guzick DS, 41
Gabapentin, evolving approaches in treatment of menopausal symptoms, 4
Gastric bypass complications, 1227, 1299 (Commentary)
Gastric injury during gynecologic laparoscopy, 804

Gender and racial effects on obstetrician–gynecologists' annual income, 603

Genetic Polymorphism in the Fibrinolytic System and Endometriosis, Bedaiwy MA, Falcone T, Mascha EJ, Casper RF, 162

Genetic testing
pregnancy loss rates after midtrimester amniocentesis, 1067
pregnancy loss with CVS vs. amniocentesis, 612
sample bias among women with retained DNA samples for future genetic studies, 1115
serum markers in first-trimester screening for Down syndrome, 1192

Genetics
endometriosis and polymorphism in fibrinolytic system, 162
prophylactic bilateral salpingo-oophorectomy vs. surveillance in women with *BRCA* mutations, 515

Genital cutting, defibulation for, 55

Genital herpes
antenatal serologic screening for, 1247
isolation of HSV from genital tract during recurrence on buttocks, 947
valacyclovir prophylaxis to prevent recurrence at delivery, 141 (erratum, 695), 1550

Germ cell tumors, ovarian, growing teratoma syndrome after, 509

Gestational age
effect of coitus at term on length of gestation, 134
formula to calculate risk of respiratory distress syndrome, 1471

Gestational Trophoblastic Disease, *Clinical Expert Series*, Soper JT, 176

Gestational trophoblastic neoplasia, relapse after achieving undetectable hCG levels in partial molar pregnancy, 393

Gestational Weight Gain and Adverse Neonatal Outcome Among Term Infants, Stotland NE, Cheng YW, Hopkins LM, Caughey AB, 635

Glucose
physical activity during pregnancy and glucose tolerance, 1200
postpartum glucose testing after gestational diabetes mellitus, 1456
in vaginal secretions, vulvovaginal candidiasis and, 1432

Glucose in Vaginal Secretions Before and After Oral Glucose Tolerance Testing in Women With and Without Recurrent Vulvovaginal Candidiasis, Ehrström S, Yu A, Rylander E, 1432

Gonadotrophin-Releasing Hormone and Magnetic-Resonance–Guided Ultrasound Surgery for Uterine Leiomyomata, Smart OC, Hindley JT, Regan L, Gedroyc WG, 49

Gonadotropin-releasing hormone (GnRH) agonist, effect on uterine AVM, 751

Gonococcal infection, disseminated, in pregnancy, 798

Graves' disease in pregnancy, 1283

Growing Teratoma Syndrome After Ovarian Germ Cell Tumors, Zagamé L, Pautier P, Duvillard P, Castaigne D, Patte C, Lhommé C, 509

H

Headache
complicating labor epidural caused by intrapartum pneumocephalus, 795
persistent postpartum, from chronic subdural hematoma after peridural anesthesia, 808

Health Policy Considerations for Our Sexual Minority Patients, *Letter*, Krupski CA, 211

Health Policy Considerations for Our Sexual Minority Patients, *Letter*, Olsen TG, Proffitt MA, Donnelly DL, Gordon MC, 211

HELLP syndrome, TTP masquerading as, 817

Hematoma
enoxaparin-associated subchorionic, 787
obturator, after transobturator suburethral tape procedure, 716
persistent postpartum headache from chronic subdural hematoma after peridural anesthesia, 808

Hemorrhage. *See* Bleeding

Herpes simplex virus (HSV) infection
antenatal serologic screening for, 1247
isolation of HSV from genital tract during recurrence on buttocks, 947
valacyclovir prophylaxis to prevent recurrence at delivery, 141 (erratum, 695), 1550

Histopathology
adenosarcoma arising in inguinal endometriosis, 753
dysembryoplastic neuroepithelial tumor in pregnancy, 730
gestational trophoblastic disease, 176
honeymoon is over, 1232, 1301 (Commentary)
inflammatory pseudotumor of pelvic lymph nodes, 779
primary vulvar nocardiosis, 728
retroperitoneal lymphangioleiomyoma emerging after tamoxifen therapy, 762

Honeymoon Is Over, *Stump the Professors*, Kimball KJ, Estes JM, 1232, 1301 (Commentary)

Hormone therapy
breast cancer and, 1352
evolving approaches in treatment of menopausal symptoms, 4
gabapentin, estrogen, and placebo for hot flushes, 41
menopausal, U.S. prescribing patterns, 2001–2003, 33

Hormones and Breast Cancer, *Editorial*, Collins J, 1352

Hot flushes, trial of gabapentin, estrogen, and placebo for, 41

Human Chorionic Gonadotropin and Plasma Protein-A in Alpha0-Thalassemia Pregnancies, Ong CYT, Lee CP, Leung KY, Lau E, Tang MHY, 651

Human chorionic gonadotropin (hCG)
hCG and plasma protein-A in α0-thalassemia pregnancies, 651
relapse after achieving undetectable hCG levels in partial molar pregnancy, 393

Human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) disease
ascites, elevated CA 125, and large adnexal mass with enteroovarian fistula, 764
effects on amenorrhea and ovarian dysfunction, 1423
pregnancy and HPV in HIV-infected women, 953

Human papillomavirus (HPV)
cervical cancer screening, abnormal cytology management, and counseling in U.S., 397
cervical intraepithelial neoplasia in adolescents, 1370
effect of HPV vaccination on sexual practices, 420
effect of HPV vaccine on vulvar, vaginal, and anal intraepithelial lesions and vulvar cancer, 1362
pregnancy and HPV in HIV-infected women, 953

Human Papillomavirus Vaccination, *ACOG Committee Opinion*, 699

Hydatidiform mole
gestational trophoblastic disease, 176
relapse after achieving undetectable hCG levels in partial molar pregnancy, 393

Hydatids of Morgagni, adnexal torsion involving, 100

Hydrocephalus, obstructive, during pregnancy, endoscopic third ventriculostomy for, 801

17α-Hydroxyprogesterone Caproate for the Prevention of Preterm Delivery: A Cost-effectiveness Analysis, Odibo AO, Stamilio DM, Macones GA, Polsky D, 492

Hyperbilirubinemia, pregnancy weight gain and neonatal complications, 1153

Hypercalcemia
milk-alkali syndrome presenting as acute renal insufficiency during pregnancy, 785
pamidronate for malignant hypercalcemia in pregnancy, 789

Hypertension, gestational
effects on neonatal outcome in twin vs. singleton pregnancies, 1138
magnesium sulfate for prevention of eclampsia in, 826

Hyperthyroidism in pregnancy, 1283

Hypoglycemia, pregnancy weight gain and neonatal complications, 1153

Hypothyroidism in pregnancy, 1283
subclinical, treatment of, 1544

Hysterectomy
adhesion-related bowel obstruction after, 1162
arterial embolus during common iliac balloon catheterization at cesarean hysterectomy, 746
effective pressure pack for severe pelvic hemorrhage after, 1222
peripartum, 1486
supracervical, removal of pelvic leiomyomata and endometriosis 5 years after, 772
treatment of incisional groin pain after, 27

Hysteroscopy, office vs. traditional, 387

I

Images of American Sexuality in Debates Over Nonprescription Access to Emergency Contraceptive Pills, *Current Commentary*, Wynn LL, Trussell J, 1272

Immunohistochemistry, long pentraxin 3 expression in preeclampsia, 148

Impact of Increased Access to Emergency Contraceptive Pills: Randomized Controlled Trial, Raymond EG, Stewart F, Weaver M, Monteith C, Van Der Pol B, 1098

Improved Survival With an Intact DNA Mismatch Repair System in Endometrial Cancer, Cohn DE, Frankel WL, Resnick KE, Zanagnolo VL, Copeland LJ, Hampel H, Kelbick N, Morrison CD, Fowler JM, 1208

In Utero Losartan Withdrawal and Subsequent Development of Fetal Inferior Vena Cava Thrombosis, *Case Report*, Bakkum JN, Brost BC, Johansen KL, Johnston BW, Watson WJ, 739

In vitro fertilization (IVF)
cost of transferring 1–5 embryos per IVF cycle, 593
lifetime exercise and outcome of, 938
obstetric outcomes in obese women, 61

Inappropriate Use of Antibiotic Prophylaxis to Prevent Infective Endocarditis in Obstetric

Patients, Pocock SB, Chen KT, 280

Incidence and Determinants of Peripartum Hysterectomy, Whiteman MK, Kuklina E, Hillis SD, Jamieson DJ, Meikle SF, Posner SF, Marchbanks PA, 1486

Incidence of Cervical Cytological Abnormalities With Aging in the Women's Health Initiative: A Randomized Controlled Trial, Yasmeen S, Romano PS, Pettinger M, Johnson SR, Hubbell FA, Lane DS, Hendrix SL, 410

Incisions
- decision-to-incision times and maternal and infant outcomes, 6
- incisional groin pain after cesarean delivery or hysterectomy, 27

Incontinence
- fecal
  - endoanal ultrasound, anal sphincter tears and, 1394
  - in primiparous women, 863
- urinary
  - bladder erosion of transobturator tape mesh, 713
  - complications after laparoscopic Burch with hernia mesh and surgical tacks, 718
  - new technology in gynecologic surgery, 707
  - obturator abscess after transobturator tape for, 720
  - obturator hematoma after transobturator suburethral tape procedure, 716
  - predictors in postmenopausal women, 855
  - in primiparous women, 863
  - risk after childbirth, 873
  - stress, risk 12 years after first pregnancy and delivery, 248
  - urodynamics interpretations in female pelvic medicine center, 315

Induction of Labor for Vaginal Birth After Cesarean Delivery, *ACOG Committee Opinion*, 465

Infants
- cervical neck dislocation with Zavanelli maneuver, 737
- dietary calcium intervention for adolescent mothers and newborns, 565
- fetal and neonatal outcomes of diabetic pregnancies, 644
- formula to calculate risk of respiratory distress syndrome, 1471
- gestational hypertension effects on neonatal outcome in twin vs. singleton pregnancies, 1138
- gestational weight gain and adverse neonatal outcome, 635
- intrapartum fetal heart rate monitoring and prevention of perinatal brain injury, 656, 1554
- maternal and neonatal outcomes of maternal request cesarean delivery, 1517
- maternal race, procedures, and infant birth weight in diabetes, 626
- meconium-stained amniotic fluid and neonatal acid-base status, 345
- perinatal mortality and neonatal morbidity in second twin, 556
- pregnancy weight gain and neonatal complications, 1153
- prenatal vs. postnatal surgery for spina bifida, 687
- umbilical cord blood gas and acid-base analysis, 1319

Infection
- anidulafungin for *Candida* infections, 1027
- antenatal serologic herpes screening, 1247
- antibiotic prophylaxis for gynecologic procedures, 225
- disseminated gonococcal infection in pregnancy, 798
- duration of intrapartum prophylaxis for neonatal GBS disease, 1254
- emerging infections, 480
- glucose in vaginal secretions and vulvovaginal candidiasis, 1432
- inappropriate antibiotic prophylaxis for infective endocarditis, 280
- isolation of HSV from genital tract during recurrence on buttocks, 947
- methicillin-sensitive and methicillin-resistant *S. aureus* in pregnant women, 482
- PCR detection of group B *Streptococcus*, 488
- pregnancy and HPV in HIV-infected women, 953
- primary vulvar nocardiosis, 728
- recurrence of chorioamnionitis in subsequent pregnancies, 1493
- treatment of community-acquired MRSA, 198
- valacyclovir prophylaxis to prevent herpes at delivery, 141 (erratum, 695), 1550

Infertility
- fear of inability to conceive in pregnant adolescents, 1411
- ovulatory, iron intake and, 1145
- treatments in polycystic ovary syndrome, 1544

Inflammatory Pseudotumor of Pelvic Lymph Nodes, *Case Report*, Spannuth WA, Leath CA III, Conner MG, Alvarez RD, 779

Influence of Physician Race and Gender on Obstetrician–Gynecologists' Annual Incomes, Weeks WB, Wallace AE, 603

Inguinal endometriosis, adenosarcoma arising in, 753

Innervation of the Pelvic Floor Muscles: A Reappraisal for the Levator Ani Nerve, Wallner C, Maas CP, Dabhoiwala NF, Lamers WH, DeRuiter MC, 529

Innovative Practice: Ethical Guidelines, *ACOG Committee Opinion*, 1589

Insomnia, perimenopausal, eszopiclone for, 1402

Interaction Among Apical Support, Levator Ani Impairment, and Anterior Vaginal Wall Prolapse, Chen L, Ashton-Miller JA, Hsu Y, DeLancey JOL, 324

Intrapartum Electronic Fetal Heart Rate Monitoring and the Prevention of Perinatal Brain Injury, *Letter*, Blander CL, 1554

Intrapartum Electronic Fetal Heart Rate Monitoring and the Prevention of Perinatal Brain Injury, *Review*, Graham EM, Petersen SM, Christo DK, Fox HE, 656

Intrauterine devices (IUDs)
- "lost," intrauterine lidocaine for removal of, 119
- use in setting of uterus didelphys, 774
- young pregnant women's knowledge of, 1417

Iron Intake and Risk of Ovulatory Infertility, Chavarro JE, Rich-Edwards JW, Rosner BA, Willett WC, 1145

Isolation of Herpes Simplex Virus From the Genital Tract During Symptomatic Recurrence on the Buttocks, Kerkering K, Gardella C, Selke S, Krantz E, Corey L, Wald A, 947

J

Jugular lymphatic sac enlargement and increased nuchal translucency, 846

K

Kidney function and disease
- chronic renal disease in pregnancy, 1531
- growth of kidney angiomyolipoma after initiation of OCs, 734
- milk-alkali syndrome presenting as acute renal insufficiency during pregnancy, 785

Kinetics of Betamethasone and Fetal Cardiovascular Adverse Effects in Pregnant Sheep After Different Doses, Schwab M, Coksaygan T, Samtani MN, Jusko WJ, Nathanielsz PW, 617

L

Labor
- early labor assessment and support at home vs. telephone triage, 1463
- fostering harmony in labor and delivery, 157
- headache complicating labor epidural caused by intrapartum pneumocephalus, 795
- magnesium sulfate tocolysis, 986
- trial of labor and uterine rupture risk after prior cesarean delivery, 12
- trial of labor or repeat cesarean delivery in obese women with previous cesarean delivery, 125

Labor induction
- controlled-release misoprostol vaginal insert in parous women for, 1130
- effect of coitus at term on, 134
- maternal morbidity with cesarean delivery without labor vs. with labor induction, 286
- morning vs. evening, 350
- oxytocin-associated uterine rupture in primigravida, 723
- for vaginal birth after cesarean delivery, 465

Lactation, painful, vasospasm of nipple presenting as, 806

Laparoscopy
- chronic abdominal pain after laparoscopic sterilization clip placement, 1540
- complications after laparoscopic Burch with hernia mesh and surgical tacks, 718
- recognition and prevention of gastric injury during, 804

Laser coagulation, fetoscopic, twin–twin transfusion syndrome treated by, 333

Lead Researchers Exchange Knowledge, Define Goals for Advances in Prenatal Diagnosis and Treatment, *Federal Update*, 687

Legal issues
- expert witnesses in neurologic birth injury litigation, 273, 1552
- professional liability payments, 207

Leiomyomata, uterine
- annual costs of diagnosis, 930
- clinical trial of noninvasive treatment for, 687
- effect of mifepristone on quality of life and uterine size, 1391
- GnRH and MR-guided ultrasound surgery for, 49
- new technology in treatment of menorrhagia and, 990

Lesbian patients, health policy considerations for, 211

Lessons From a Case Report, *Personal Perspectives*, Gunter J, 711

Letter From Madagascar, *Personal Perspectives*, Blumenthal PD, 684

Leukotriene moderators, asthma and pregnancy, 667 (erratum, 1556)

Levator ani
- apical support, levator ani impairment, and anterior vaginal wall prolapse, 324
- cross-sectional area in women with and without prolapse, 879
- innervation of pelvic floor muscles, 529

Lidocaine, intrauterine, for removal of "lost" IUD, 119

Liver dysfunction, lymphocytic myocarditis in pregnancy presenting as nausea, vomiting and, 815

Long pentraxin 3 expression, in preeclampsia, 148
Loop electrosurgical excisional procedure, for cervical intraepithelial neoplasia in adolescents, 1370
Losartan, in utero withdrawal and fetal inferior vena cava thrombosis, 739
Low Risk of Relapse After Achieving Undetectable hCG Levels in Women With Partial Molar Pregnancy, Wolfberg AJ, Growdon WB, Feltmate CM, Goldstein DP, Genest DR, Chinchilla ME, Berkowitz RS, Lieberman ES, 393
Lubiprostone *(Amitiza)* for Chronic Constipation, *Medical Letter*, 1026
Lung function and disease
  asthma and pregnancy, 667 (erratum, 1556)
  extracorporeal membrane oxygenation in pregnancy, 792
  formula to calculate risk of respiratory distress syndrome, 1471
  obesity and pregnancy complications in asthmatic women, 77
  pulmonary embolism after major abdominal surgery in gynecologic oncology, 208
Lymph nodes, pelvic, inflammatory pseudotumor of, 779
Lymphangioleiomyoma, retroperitoneal, emerging after tamoxifen therapy, 762
Lymphocytic Myocarditis Presenting as Nausea, Vomiting, and Hepatic Dysfunction in the First Trimester of Pregnancy, *Case Report*, Moore RC, Briery CM, Rose CH, Skelton TN, Martin JN Jr, 815
Lymphoma, Burkitt's, of ovary in pregnancy, 743

M

Macrosomia, pregnancy weight gain and neonatal complications, 1153
Magnesium sulfate for prevention of eclampsia, 824
  in women with gestational hypertension, 826
Magnesium Sulfate Tocolysis, *Current Commentary*, Grimes DA, Nanda K, 986
Magnetic resonance imaging (MRI)
  GnRH and MR-guided ultrasound surgery for uterine leiomyomata, 49
  and ultrasonography in diagnosis of placenta accreta, 573
Magnetocardiography, fetal and maternal, during flecainide therapy for supraventricular tachycardia, 767
Malignant Hypercalcemia in Pregnancy: Effect of Pamidronate on Uterine Contractions, *Case Report*, Culbert EC, Schfirin BS, 789
Malpractice
  expert witnesses in neurologic birth injury litigation, 273, 1552
  professional liability payments, 207
Managed care, perinatal regionalization and, 839
Management of Alloimmunization During Pregnancy, *ACOG Practice Bulletin*, 457 (erratum, 1556)
Massive Subchorionic Hematoma Associated With Enoxaparin, *Case Report*, Lee RH, Goodwin TM, 787
Maternal Complications Associated With Multiple Cesarean Deliveries, Nisenblat V, Barak S, Griness OB, Degani S, Ohel G, Gonen R, 21
Maternal Morbidity Associated With Cesarean Delivery Without Labor Compared With Induction of Labor at Term, Allen VM, O'Connell CM, Baskett TF, 286
Maternal Race, Procedures, and Infant Brith Weight in Type 2 and Gestational Diabetes, Nicholson WK, Fox HE, Cooper LA, Strobino D, Witter F, Powe NR, 626
Meconium aspiration syndrome, amnioinfusion is not preventive, 1053
Meconium-Stained Amniotic Fluid Across Gestation and Neonatal Acid-Base Status, Oyelese Y, Culin A, Ananth CV, Kaminsky LM, Vintzileos AM, Smulian JC, 345
Medicaid, reproductive health, criminal activity, and abuse among young adolescents enrolled in, 111 (erratum, 1035)
Medical education. *See also* Continuing medical education
  abortion training in Canadian residency programs, 309
  abortion training in U.S. residency programs, 303
  nursing preceptorship to foster harmony in labor and delivery, 157
  simulation training for shoulder dystocia, 1477
  tenure of academic chairs in obstetrics and gynecology, 1217
Medical Education: What's Relevant, What's Irrelevant, and What's Missing, *Presidential Address*, Laube DW, 1062
Medical Emergency Preparedness, *ACOG Committee Opinion*, 1597
Medical errors and patient safety, 1058, 1266
Medical Letter, 196, 1023
Medroxyprogesterone acetate and combination OCs for acute uterine bleeding, 924
Meningitis, disseminated gonococcal infection in pregnancy, 798
Menopausal symptoms. *See also* Postmenopausal women
  eszopiclone for insomnia, 1402
  evolving treatment approaches, 4
  trial of gabapentin, estrogen, and placebo for hot flushes, 41
  U.S. prescribing patterns of hormone therapy, 2001–2003, 33
Menstrual cycle
  HIV, amenorrhea, and ovarian dysfunction, 1423
  new technology in treatment of menorrhagia and uterine leiomyomata, 990
  primary dysmenorrhea, 428
  as vital sign in girls and adolescents, 1323
Menstruation in Girls and Adolescents: Using the Menstrual Cycle as a Vital Sign, *ACOG Committee Opinion*, 1323
Methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* (MRSA) infection
  community-acquired, treatment of, 198
  emerging infections, 480
  prevalence in pregnant women, 482
Mifepristone for leiomyomata, effect on quality of life and uterine size, 1391
Milk-Alkali Syndrome Presenting as Acute Renal Insufficiency During Pregnancy, *Case Report*, Ennen CS, Magann EF, 785
Misoprostol, controlled-release vaginal insert in parous women for labor induction, 1130
Misoprostol Administered by Epithelial Routes: Drug Absorption and Uterine Response, Meckstroth KR, Whitaker AK, Bertisch S, Goldberg AB, Darney PD, 582
Mode of Term Singleton Breech Delivery, *ACOG Committee Opinion*, 235
Modified Technique to Deliver the Posterior Arm in Severe Shoulder Dystocia, *Case Report*, Menticoglou SM, 755
Modified Technique to Deliver the Posterior Arm in Severe Shoulder Dystocia, *Letter*, Samdmire HF, 1554
Molar pregnancy, gestational trophoblastic disease, 176
More Is More: Improving the Sensitivity of Colposcopy, *Editorial*, Massad LS, 246
Morning Compared With Evening Induction of Labor: A Nested Randomized Controlled Trial, Dodd JM, Crowther CA, Robinson JS, 350
Mortality
  perinatal mortality and neonatal morbidity in second twin, 556
  postpartum maternal mortality and cesarean delivery, 541
Multiple gestations
  gestational hypertension effects on neonatal outcome in twin vs. singleton pregnancies, 1138
  perinatal mortality and neonatal morbidity in second twin, 556
  progesterone to reduce preterm birth in twin pregnancy, 1544
  twin–twin transfusion syndrome treated by fetoscopic laser coagulation, 333
Myocardial infarction, clopidogrel for, 200
Myometrial cells, catechol-O-methyltransferase in, 1439

N

National Study Compares Treatments for Infertility in Women With Polycystic Ovary Syndrome, *Federal Update*, 1544
Neuroma, in rectovaginal septum after posterior colporrhaphy, vaginal pain due to, 809
Neuroma resection, treatment of incisional groin pain after cesarean delivery or hysterectomy, 27
New Approach to Office Hysteroscopy Compared With Traditional Hysteroscopy: A Randomized Controlled Trial, Sagiv R, Sadan O, Boaz M, Dishi M, Schechter E, Golan A, 387
New Clinical Trial Studies Noninvasive Treatment for Leiomyoma, *Federal Update*, 687
New Technology in Gynecologic Surgery: Is New Necessarily Better?, *Editorial*, Norton P, 707
Night Sweats and Elevated Follicle-Stimulating Hormone Levels While Taking Selective Serotonin Reuptake Inhibitors, *Case Reports*, Shahine LK, Lathi RB, 741
Nipple
  piercing in adolescents, 1329
  vasospasm of, presenting as painful lactation, 806
Nitric oxide synthase, activation in endothelial cells, nomegestrol acetate for, 969
Nocardiosis, primary vulvar, 728
Nomegestrol acetate, for nitric oxide synthase activation in endothelial cells, 969
Nuchal translucency and enlarged jugular lymphatic sac, 846
Number of Cervical Biopsies and Sensitivity of Colposcopy, Gage JC, Hanson VW, Abbey K, Dippery S, Gardner S, Kubota J, Schiffman M, Solomon D, Jeronimo J, ASCUS LSIL Triage Study Group, 264
Number of Oral Contraceptive Pill Packages Dispensed, Method Continuation, and Costs, Foster DG, Parvataneni R, de Bocanegra HT, Lewis C,

Bradsberry M, Darney P, 1107
Nursing preceptorship, fostering harmony in labor and delivery, 157

O

Obesity and overweight
adolescent: prevention, treatment, and obstetric–gynecologic implications, 1337
obstetric outcomes of IVF in obese women, 61
and pregnancy complications in asthmatic women, 77
prevention and treatment practices, 961
trial of labor or repeat cesarean delivery in obese women with previous cesarean delivery, 125
Obesity Prevention and Treatment Practices of U.S. Obstetrician–Gynecologists, Power ML, Cogswell ME, Schulkin J, 961
Obstetric Outcomes After In Vitro Fertilization in Obese and Morbidly Obese Women, Dokras A, Baredziak L, Blaine J, Syrop C, VanVoorhis BJ, Sparks A, 61
Obstetrician–gynecologists
abortion training in Canadian residency programs, 309
abortion training in U.S. residency programs, 303
attitudes in Europe about patient refusal of emergency cesarean delivery, 1121
ethical ways for physicians to market a practice, 239
expert witnesses in neurologic birth injury litigation, 273, 1552
influence of race and gender on annual income, 603
letter from Madagascar, 684
obesity prevention and treatment practices, 961
residents' competencies and attitudes in delivering postnatal diagnosis of Down syndrome, 898
tenure of academic chairs in obstetrics and gynecology, 1217
Obstetrics & Gynecology
five years in review, 1350
top ten articles accessed in April 2006, 1
top ten articles accessed in August 2006, 1057
top ten articles accessed in July 2006, 823
top ten articles accessed in June 2006, 479
top ten articles accessed in May 2006, 243
top ten articles accessed in September 2006, 1349
Obturator Abscess After Transobturator Tape for Stress Urinary Incontinence, *Case Report*, Rafii A, Jacob D, Deval B, 720
Obturator Hematoma After the Transobturator Suburerthral Tape Procedure, *Case Report*, Sun M-J, Chen G-D, Lin K-C, 716
Office hysteroscopy vs. traditional hysteroscopy, 387
One Cheer for Choice, *Personal Perspectives*, Plante LA, 682
Oral contraceptives (OCs)
growth of kidney angiomyolipoma after initiation of, 734
number of OC packages dispensed, method continuation, and costs, 1107
oral medroxyprogesterone acetate and combination OCs for acute uterine bleeding, 924
performance of contraceptive patch vs., 378, 1553
Oral Medroxyprogesterone Acetate and Combination Oral Contraceptives for Acute Uterine Bleeding, Munro MG, Mainor N, Basu R, Brisinger M, Barreda L, 924
Outcomes of Pregnancy Beyond 37 Weeks of Gestation, Heinstad R, Romundstad PR, Eik-Nes SH, Salvesen KÅ, 500
Ovarian cancer
patterns and progress over 14 years, 521
screening in women with family history of breast or ovarian cancer, 1176
synchronous primary endometrial and ovarian carcinoma in patient with marantic endocarditis, 748
Ovarian Cancer Screening in Women With a Family History of Breast or Ovarian Cancer, Lacey JV Jr, Greene MH, Buys SS, Reding D, Riley TL, Berg CD, Fagerstrom RM, Hartge P, 1176
Ovarian cyst, complex, 1227, 1299 (Commentary)
Ovarian tumors
Burkitt's lymphoma of ovary in pregnancy, 743
evaluation of adnexal masses with three-dimensional ultrasonography, 1167
growing teratoma syndrome after ovarian germ cell tumors, 509
retroperitoneal lymphangioleiomyoma mimicking ovarian tumor emerging after tamoxifen therapy, 762
stage II-IV low-grade serous carcinoma, 361
Ovary
ascites, elevated CA 125, and large adnexal mass with enteroovarian fistula, 764
HIV, amenorrhea, and ovarian dysfunction, 1423
prophylactic bilateral salpingo-oophorectomy vs. surveillance in women with *BRCA* mutations, 515
Overweight Adolescent: Prevention, Treatment, and Obstetric–Gynecologic Implications, *ACOG Committee Opinion*, 1337
Ovulatory infertility, iron intake and, 1145
Oxytocin-Associated Rupture of an Unscarred Uterus in a Primigravida, *Case Report*, Catanzarite V, Cousins L, Dowling D, Daneshmand S, 723

P

Pain
abdominal, due to adnexal torsion involving hydatids of Morgagni, 100
can you find the source?, 1229, 1300 (Commentary)
chronic abdominal pain after laparoscopic sterilization clip placement, 1540
self-reported symptoms in prediction of vulvodynia, 906
unusual cause of adolescent dysmenorrhea, 1017
vaginal pain caused by neuroma in rectovaginal septum after posterior colporrhaphy, 809
vasospasm of nipple presenting as painful lactation, 806
vulvodynia, 1049
Pain management
acupuncture, 1024
botulinum toxin type A for chronic pain and pelvic floor spasm, 915
for incisional groin pain after cesarean delivery or hysterectomy, 27
intrauterine lidocaine for removal of "lost" IUD, 119
primary dysmenorrhea, 428
Pamidronate, for malignant hypercalcemia in pregnancy, 789
Partogram action lines, effect on birth outcomes, 295
Paternal Age and Spontaneous Abortion, Kleinhaus K, Perrin M, Friedlander Y, Paltiel O, Malaspina D, Harlap S, 369
Patient Preferences, Satisfaction, and Resource Use in Office Evacuation of Early Pregnancy Failure, Dalton VK, Harris L, Weisman CS, Guire K, Castleman L, Lebovic D, 103
Patient Refusal of Emergency Cesarean Delivery: Study of Obstetricians' Attitudes in Europe, Cuttini M, Habiba M, Nilstun T, Donfrancesco S, Garel M, Arnaud C, Bleker O, Da Frè M, Gomez MM, Heyl W, Marsal K, Saracci R, European Obstetricians Study Group, 1121
Patient Safety in Obstetrics and Gynecology, *Current Commentary*, Pearlman MD, 1226
Patient Safety in Obstetrics and Gynecology, *Editorial*, Grobman WA, 1058
Patterns and Progress in Ovarian Cancer Over 14 Years, Chan JK, Cheung MK, Husain A, Teng NN, West D, Whittemore AS, Berek JS, Osann K, 521
Peer review, instrument for quality assessment of reviewers' reports, 979
Pelvic floor
botulinum toxin type A for chronic pain and pelvic floor spasm, 915
fecal and urinary incontinence in primiparous women, 863
innervation of pelvic floor muscles, 529
Pelvic lymph nodes, inflammatory pseudotumor of, 779
Pelvic organ prolapse
apical support, levator ani impairment, and anterior vaginal wall prolapse, 324
levator ani cross-sectional area in women with and without, 879
new technology in gynecologic surgery, 707
in nulliparous women and their sisters, 1388
uterosacral ligament vault suspension outcomes, 255
vaginal pessaries for, 93
Pelvic Organ Prolapse in Nulliparous Women and Their Parous Sisters, Buchsbaum GM, Duecy EE, Kerr LA, Huang L-S, Perevich M, Guzick DS, 1388
Pemphigoid gestationis, 1229, 1300 (Commentary)
Performance of Contraceptive Patch Compared With Oral Contraceptive Pill in a High-Risk Population, Bakhru A, Stanwood N, 378
Performance of Contraceptive Patch Compared With Oral Contraceptive Pill in a High-Risk Population, *Letter*, LaGuardia KD, 1553
Perinatal Factors Associated With Cerebral Palsy in Children Born in Sweden, Thorngren-Jerneck K, Herbst A, 1499
Perinatal outcome
adverse events detected by clinical surveillance, 1073
after age 50, 1084
beyond 37 weeks of gestation, 500
chronic renal disease in pregnancy, 1531
decision-to-incision times and maternal and infant outcomes, 6
effect of different partogram action lines on, 295
fetal and neonatal outcomes of diabetic pregnancies, 644
gestational hypertension effects on neonatal outcome in twin vs. singleton pregnancies, 1138
gestational weight gain and adverse neonatal outcome, 635
after IVF in obese women, 61
maternal complications with multiple cesarean deliveries, 21
of maternal request cesarean delivery, 1517

pregnancy weight gain and neonatal complications, 1153
twin–twin transfusion syndrome treated by fetoscopic laser coagulation, 333
Perinatal regionalization and managed care, 839
Perinatal Versus Postnatal Surgery for Spina Bifida, *Federal Update*, 687
Persistent Postpartum Headache From a Chronic Subdural Hematoma After Peridural Anesthesia, *Case Report*, Woitzid J, Barth M, Tuettenberg J, 808
Pessaries, vaginal, 93
Pharmacists' refusals to dispense emergency contraception, 692, 1277, 1549
Pharmacology
kinetics of betamethasone and fetal cardiovascular effects in pregnant sheep, 617
misoprostol administered by epithelial routes, 582
Physical activity
lifetime exercise and IVF outcome, 938
before and during pregnancy and glucose tolerance, 1200
Pioglitazone/Metformin *(Actoplus met)*, *Medical Letter*, 196
Placenta accreta, ultrasonography and MRI in diagnosis of, 573
Placenta Previa, Placenta Accreta, and Vasa Previa, *Letter*, Horgan R, 693
Placental abruption, circulating angiogenic factors and, 338 (erratum, 1035)
Placental Abruption, *Clinical Expert Series*, Oyelese Y, Ananth CV, 1005
Plasma and Tissue Expression of the Long Pentraxin 3 During Normal Pregnancy and Preeclampsia, Rovere-Querini P, Antonacci S, Dell'Antonio G, Angeli A, Almirante G, Dal Cin E, Valsecchi L, Lanzani C, Sabbadini MG, Doglioni C, Manfredi AA, Castiglioni MT, 148
Plasma protein-A and hCG in α0-thalassemia pregnancies, 651
Plasminogen activator inhibitor-1 genotypes, endometriosis and, 162
Platelet inhibitors, clopidogrel, 200
Pneumocephalus, intrapartum, headache complicating labor epidural caused by, 795
Polycystic ovary syndrome, infertility treatments in, 1544
Polymerase chain reaction (PCR), for detection of group B *Streptococcus*, 488
Portal vein, cavernous transformation of, in pregnancy, 782
Posterior colporrhaphy, vaginal pain caused by neuroma in rectovaginal septum after, 809
Postmenopausal women. *See also* Menopausal symptoms
cervical cytological abnormalities with aging, 410
estrogen-only therapy and breast cancer risk, 1355
eszopiclone for insomnia, 1402
hormones and breast cancer, 1352
predictors of urinary incontinence in, 855,
raloxifene for breast cancer prevention in, 1023
Postpartum Hemorrhage, *ACOG Practice Bulletin*, 1039
Postpartum Maternal Mortality and Cesarean Delivery, Deneux-Tharaux C, Carmona E, Bouvier-Colle M-H, Bréart G, 541
Postpartum period
cesarean delivery and maternal mortality in, 541
cutaneous lesions in, 1229, 1300 (Commentary)
ectopic decidualization causing massive intraperitoneal hemorrhage in, 776
glucose testing after gestational diabetes mellitus, 1456
hemorrhage in, 1039
persistent headache from chronic subdural hematoma after peridural anesthesia, 808
Practice guidelines
cesarean birth: guidelines, not rules, 2
evidence-based strategies for implementing obstetrics guidelines, 1234
Precoccygeal endometriosis, 213
Predictors of Urinary Incontinence in a Prospective Cohort of Postmenopausal Women, Jackson SL, Scholes D, Boyko EJ, Abraham L, Fihn SD, 855
Preeclampsia, long pentraxin 3 expression in, 148
Pregnancy loss
with CVS vs. amniocentesis, 612
early, patient preferences in office evacuation of, 103
after midtrimester amniocentesis, 1067
paternal age and spontaneous abortion, 369
stillbirth at term, 442
Pregnancy Loss Rates After Midtrimester Amniocentesis, Eddleman DA, Malone FD, Sullivan L, Dukes K, Berkowitz RL, Kharbutli Y, Porter TF, Luthy DA, Comstock CH, Saade GR, Klugman S, Dugoff L, Craigo SD, Timor-Tritsch IE, Carr SR, Wolfe HM, D'Alton ME, First and Second Trimester Evaluation of Risk Trial Research Consortium, 1067
Pregnancy outcome. *See* Perinatal outcome
Pregnancy Outcome After Age 50, Simchen MJ, Yinon Y, Moran O, Schiff E, Sivan E, 1084
Preimplantation embryos, using for research, 1305
Prenatal diagnosis
lead researchers exchange knowledge and define goals for advances in, 687
pregnancy loss rates after midtrimester amniocentesis, 1067
pregnancy loss with CVS vs. amniocentesis, 612
screening for Down syndrome, surprising postnatal diagnosis, 189 (erratum, 1035)
Pressure pack for severe pelvic hemorrhage, 1222
Preterm birth
17α-hydroxyprogesterone caproate for prevention of, 492
magnesium sulfate tocolysis, 986
perinatal factors associated with cerebral palsy in Swedish children, 1499
in twin pregnancy, progesterone for reduction of, 1544
weight gain, race/ethnicity and, 1448
Prevalence of Methicillin-Sensitive and Methicillin-Resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* in Pregnant Women, Chen KT, Huard RC, Della-Latta P, Saiman L, 482
Preventing Eclampsia: Magnesium Sulfate Regimens Revisited, *Editorial*, Scott JR, 824
Primary and Preventive Care: Periodic Assessments, *ACOG Committee Opinion*, 1615
Primary Dysmenorrhea: Advances in Pathogenesis and Management, *Clinical Expert Series*, Dawood MY, 428
Primary Vulvar Nocardiosis, *Case Report*, Gallo A, Bettoni G, Trezzi G, Lalinga V, Frigerio L, 728
Professional Liability Payments in Obstetrics and Gynecology, *Letter*, Cohen AW, Hill W, Parer JT, Ogburn P, Stiller R, Yankowitz J, Amon E, Ferguson JE II, 207
Professional Liability Payments in Obstetrics and Gynecology, *Letter*, Dillon WP, John Y, 207
Progesterone, to reduce preterm birth in twin pregnancy, 1544
Progesterone Receptor Modulator for Emergency Contraception: Randomized Controlled Trial, Creinin MD, Schlaff W, Archer DF, Wan L, Frezieres R, Thomas M, Rosenberg M, Higgins J, 1089
Prophylactic Bilateral Salpingo-Oophorectomy Compared With Surveillance in Women With *BRCA* Mutations, Schmeler KM, Sun CC, Bodurka DC, White KG, Soliman PT, Uyei AR, Erlichman JL, Arun BK, Daniels MS, Rimes SA, Peterson SK, Slomovitz BM, Milam MR, Gershenson DM, Lu KH, 515
Prospective Blinded Evaluation of the Accuracy of Frozen Section for the Surgical Management of Endometrial Cancer, Case AS, Rocconi RP, Straughn JM Jr, Conner M, Novak L, Wang W, Huh WK, 1376
Proteinuria, chronic renal disease in pregnancy, 1531
Psychological health
fear of childbirth and pregnancy-related anxiety with assisted reproduction, 70
night sweats and elevated FSH levels while taking SSRIs, 741
SSRIs during pregnancy, 1601
Psychosocial Risk Factors: Perinatal Screening and Intervention, *ACOG Committee Opinion*, 469
PTX3 expression in preeclampsia, 148
Pulmonary Embolism After Major Abdominal Surgery in Gynecologic Oncology, *Letter*, Balestrieri PJ, 208
Pulmonary Embolism After Major Abdominal Surgery in Gynecologic Oncology, *Letter*, Maxwell GL, Clarke-Pearson D, 208

Q

Quality Assessment of Reviewers' Reports Using a Simple Instrument, Landkroon AP, Euser AM, Veeken H, Hart W, Overbeke AJPM, 979
Quality of care and patient safety, 1058, 1266
Quality of life, effect of mifepristone for leiomyomata on uterine size and, 1391
Quantification of Levator Ani Cross-Sectional Area Differences Between Women With and Those Without Prolapse, Hsu Y, Chen L, Huebner M, Ashton-Miller JA, DeLancey JOL, 879

R

Race/ethnicity
influence of race and gender on obstetrician–gynecologists' annual income, 603
maternal race, procedures, and infant birth weight in diabetes, 626
weight gain and preterm birth, 1448
Raloxifene *(Evista)* for Breast Cancer Prevention in Postmenopausal Women, *Medical Letter*, 1023
Rapid Growth of a Kidney Angiomyolipoma After Initiation of Oral Contraceptive Therapy, *Case Report*, Rothberg BEG, Grooms MC, Dharnidharka VR, 734
Rare Case of Precoccygeal Endometriosis, *Letter*, Batt RE, Lele SB, Yeh J, 213
Rate of Pathology From Atypical

Glandular Cell Pap Tests Classified by the Bethesda 2001 Nomenclature, *Letter*, Hall JB, 1034

Rates of Postpartum Glucose Testing After Gestational Diabetes Mellitus, Russell MA, Phipps MG, Olson CL, Welch HG, Carpenter MW, 1456

Recognition and Prevention of Gastric Injury During Gynecologic Laparoscopy, *Case Report*, Mateus J, Pezzi C, Somkuti SG, 804

Recurrence of Clinical Chorioamnionitis in Subsequent Pregnancies, Laibl VR, Sheffield JS, Roberts S, McIntire DD, Wendel GD Jr, 1493

Refusals by Pharmacists to Dispense Emergency Contraception: A Critique, *Letter*, El-Ibiary S, Cocohoba J, 692

Refusals by Pharmacists to Dispense Emergency Contraception: A Critique, *Letter*, Gans JA, 1549

Regionalization of perinatal care, 839

Regulation of Catechol-O-Methyltransferase Expression in Human Myometrial Cells, Wentz MJ, Jamaluddin M, Garfield RE, Al-Hendy A, 1439

Relationship of Pregnancy to Human Papillomavirus Among Human Immunodeficiency Virus–Infected Women, Minkoff H, Xian LS, Watts H, Leighty R, Hershow R, Palefsky J, Tuomala R, Neu N, Zorrilla CD, Paul M, Strickler H, 953

Reliability and Agreement of Urodynamics Interpretations in a Female Pelvic Medicine Center, Whiteside JL, Hijaz A, Imrey PB, Barber MD, Paraiso MF, Rackley RR, Vasavada SP, Walters MD, Daneshgari F, 315

Reliability and Validity of Self-Reported Symptoms for Predicting Vulvodynia, Reed BD, Haefner HK, Harlow SD, Gorenflo DW, Sen A, 906

Removal of Pelvic Leiomyomata and Endometriosis Five Years After Supracervical Hysterectomy, *Case Report*, Hilger WS, Magrina JF, 772

Repair of Uterocutaneous Fistula, *Case Report*, Shukla D, Pandey S, Pandey LK, Shukla VK, 732

Reproductive Health, Criminal Activity, and Abuse Among 10- to 15-Year-Old Females Enrolled in Medicaid, Gessner BD, 111 (erratum, 1035)

Residency training. *See also* Medical education
- abortion training in Canadian residency programs, 309
- abortion training in U.S. residency programs, 303
- simulation training for shoulder dystocia, 1477

Resident Physicians' Competencies and Attitudes in Delivering a Postnatal Diagnosis of Down Syndrome, Ferguson JE II, Kleinert HL, Lunney CA, Campbell LR, 898

Respiratory distress syndrome, formula to calculate risk of, 1471

Respiratory insufficiency, extracorporeal membrane oxygenation in pregnancy, 792

Results Out Soon on Progesterone Use to Reduce Preterm Birth in Twin Pregnancy, *Federal Update*, 1544

Retroperitoneal Lymphangioleiomyoma Mimicking Ovarian Tumor Emerging After Tamoxifen Therapy, *Case Report*, Atallah D, Checrallah A, Rouzier R, Ghossain MA, Chahine G, 762

Revisiting Pharmacists' Refusals to Dispense Emergency Contraception, *Current Commentary*, Baergen R, Owens C, 1277

Rh alloimmunization, 457 (erratum, 1556)

Risk of Stress Urinary Incontinence Twelve Years After First Pregnancy and Delivery, Viktrup L, Rortveit G, Lose G, 248

Risk of Urinary Incontinence After Childbirth, Altman D, Ekström Å, Gustafsson C, López A, Falconer C, Zetterström J, 873

Risk of Uterine Rupture With a Trial of Labor in Women With Multiple and Single Prior Cesarean Delivery, Landon MB, Spong CY, Thom E, Hauth JC, Bloom SL, Varner MW, Moawad AH, Caritis SN, Harper M, Wapner RJ, Sorokin Y, Miodovnik M, Carpenter M, Peaceman AM, O'Sullivan MJ, Sibai BM, Langer O, Thorp JM, Ramin SM, Mercer BM, Gabbe SG, National Institute of Child Health and Human Development Maternal–Fetal Medicine Units Network, 12

Routine Cancer Screening, *ACOG Committee Opinion*, 1611

S

Safety of patients, 1058

Sample Bias Among Women With Retained DNA Samples for Future Genetic Studies, Aagaard-Tillery K, Sibai B, Spong CY, Momirova V, Wendel G Jr, Wenstrom K, Samuels P, Cotroneo M, Moawad A, Sorokin Y, Miodovnik M, Meis P, O'Sullivan MJ, Conway D, Wapner RJ, National Institute of Child Health and Human Development Maternal–Fetal Medicine Units Network, 1115

Screening
- antenatal serologic, for HSV infection, 1247
- for cancer, 1611
  - cervical, abnormal cytology management and counseling, 397
  - ovarian, in women with family history of breast or ovarian cancer, 1176
- Down syndrome, serum markers in first trimester, 1192
- and intervention for perinatal risk factors, 469

Selective Magnesium Sulfate Prophylaxis for the Prevention of Eclampsia in Women With Gestational Hypertension, Alexander JM, McIntire DD, Leveno KJ, Cunningham FG, 826

Selective serotonin reuptake inhibitors (SSRIs)
- night sweats and elevated FSH levels while taking, 741
- during pregnancy, 1601

Severe Vaginal Pain Caused by a Neuroma in the Rectovaginal Septum After Posterior Colporrhaphy, *Case Report*, Millheiser LS, Chen B, 809

Sexual function/dysfunction
- effect of coitus at term on length of gestation, induction of labor, and mode of delivery, 134
- effect of defibulation to treat genital cutting, 55
- images of American sexuality in debates over emergency contraception, 1272

Sexual minority patients, health policy considerations for, 211

Shoulder dystocia
- cervical neck dislocation with Zavanelli maneuver, 737
- modified technique to deliver the posterior arm in, 755, 1554
- simulation training for, 1477

Skin lesions
- isolation of HSV from genital tract during recurrence on buttocks, 947
- peripartum and postpartum, 1229, 1300 (Commentary)

Slings, new technology in gynecologic surgery, 707

Smoking during pregnancy, telephone counseling for, 83

Spina bifida, prenatal vs. postnatal surgery for, 687

Stage-Related Outcome in Twin–Twin Transfusion Syndrome Treated by Fetoscopic Laser Coagulation, Huber A, Diehl W, Bregenzer T, Hackelöer B-J, Hecher K, 333

Staphylococcus aureus infection, methicillin-resistant (MRSA)
- community-acquired, treatment of, 198
- emerging infections, 480
- prevalence in pregnant women, 482

Sterilization clip placement, laparoscopic, chronic abdominal pain after, 1540

Stillbirth at Term, *In the Trenches*, Eller AG, Branch DW, Byrne JLB, 442

Streptococcal disease, group B (GBS)
- duration of intrapartum prophylaxis for, 1254
- PCR detection, 488

Surfactant-to-albumin ratio, formula to calculate risk of respiratory distress syndrome, 1471

Surgery
- antibiotic prophylaxis for gynecologic procedures, 225
- bladder erosion of transobturator tape mesh, 713
- chronic abdominal pain after laparoscopic sterilization clip placement, 1540
- complications after laparoscopic Burch with hernia mesh and surgical tacks, 718
- defibulation to treat genital cutting, 55
- gastric injury during laparoscopic surgery, 804
- GnRH and MR-guided ultrasound surgery for uterine leiomyomata, 49
- hysterectomy
  - adhesion-related bowel obstruction after, 1162
  - arterial embolus during common iliac balloon catheterization at cesarean hysterectomy, 746
  - effective pressure pack for severe pelvic hemorrhage after, 1222
  - peripartum, 1486
  - supracervical, removal of pelvic leiomyomata and endometriosis 5 years after, 772
  - treatment of incisional groin pain after, 27
- new technology in, 707
- obturator abscess after transobturator tape, 720
- obturator hematoma after transobturator suburethral tape procedure, 716
- patient preferences in office evacuation of early pregnancy failure, 103
- prenatal vs. postnatal surgery for spina bifida, 687
- prophylactic bilateral salpingo-oophorectomy vs. surveillance in women with *BRCA* mutations, 515
- uterosacral ligament vault suspension outcomes, 255

Surprising Postnatal Diagnosis, *In the Trenches*, Shur N, Marion R, Gross SJ, 189 (erratum, 1035)

Synchronous Primary Endometrial and Ovarian Carcinoma in a Patient With Marantic Endocarditis, *Case Report*, Numnum

TM, Leath CA III, Straughn MJ Jr, 748

T

Tamoxifen, retroperitoneal lymphangioleiomyoma emerging after therapy with, 762
Technology. *See also* Assisted reproductive technology
in gynecologic surgery, 707
in treatment of menorrhagia and uterine leiomyomata, 990
Telephone
counseling for pregnant smokers, 83
early labor assessment and support at home vs. telephone triage, 1463
Temporal Relationship Between Increased Nuchal Translucency and Enlarged Jugular Lymphatic Sac, Bekker MN, Twisk JWR, Bartelings MM, Gittenberger-de Groot AC, van Vugt JMG, 846
Tenure of Academic Chairs in Obstetrics and Gynecology: 25-Year Perspective, Rayburn WF, Schrader RM, Cain JM, Artal R, Anderson GD, Merkatz IR, 1217
Teratoma, growing teratoma syndrome after ovarian germ cell tumors, 509
α-Thalassemia, hCG and plasma protein-A in pregnancy, 651
The Labourers' Rest, Gunkelman RFT IV, 427
Theophylline, asthma and pregnancy, 667 erratum, 1556)
Third ventriculostomy, endoscopic, for obstructive hydrocephalus during pregnancy, 801
Thromboembolic disorders
arterial embolus during common iliac balloon catheterization, 746
in utero losartan withdrawal and fetal inferior vena cava thrombosis, 739
Thromboprophylaxis with intermittent pneumatic compression at cesarean delivery, 535
Thrombotic Thrombocytopenic Purpura Masquerading as Hemolysis, Elevated Liver Enzymes, Low Platelets (HELLP) Syndrome in Late Pregnancy, *Case Report*, Rehberg JF, Briery CM, Hudson WT, Bofill JA, Martin JN Jr, 817
Thyroid disease, subclinical, treating in pregnancy, 1544
Thyroid Disease in Pregnancy, *Clinical Expert Series*, Casey BM, Leveno KJ, 1283
Tocolytic agents, magnesium sulfate, 986
Training for Shoulder Dystocia: A Trial of Simulation Using Low-Fidelity and High-Fidelity Mannequins, Crofts JF, Bartlett C, Ellis D, Hunt LP, Fox R, Draycott TJ, 1477
Transobturator tape procedure
bladder erosion of transobturator tape mesh, 713
obturator abscess after, 720
suburethral, obturator hematoma after, 716
Transsexual patients, health policy considerations for, 211
Treatment of Community-Associated MRSA Infections, *Medical Letter*, 198
Treatment With Selective Serotonin Reuptake Inhibitors During Pregnancy, *ACOG Committee Opinion*, 1601
Trends in Maternal Request Cesarean Delivery From 1991 to 2004, Gossman GL, Joesch JM, Tanfer K, 1506
Trends in Perinatal Regionalization and the Role of Managed Care, Dobrez D, Gerber S, Budetti P, 839
Trial of Labor or Repeat Cesarean Delivery in Women With Morbid Obesity and Previous Cesarean Delivery, Hibbard JU, Gilbert S, Landon MB, Hauth JC, Leveno KJ, Spong CY, Varner MW, Caritis SN, Harper M, Wapner RJ, Sorokin Y, Miodovnik M, Carpenter M, Peaceman AM, O'Sullivan MJ, Sibai BM, Langer O, Thorp JM, Ramin SM, Mercer BM, Gabbe SG, National Institute of Child Health and Human Development Maternal–Fetal Medicine Units Network, 125
Trisomy 21. *See* Down syndrome
Tumors. *See also* Cancer
adenosarcoma arising in inguinal endometriosis, 753
Burkitt's lymphoma of ovary in pregnancy, 743
dysembryoplastic neuroepithelial tumor in pregnancy, 730
growing teratoma syndrome after ovarian germ cell tumors, 509
growth of kidney angiomyolipoma after initiation of oral contraceptives, 734
removal of pelvic leiomyomata and endometriosis 5 years after supracervical hysterectomy, 772
retroperitoneal lymphangioleiomyoma emerging after tamoxifen therapy, 762
uterine myomas
annual costs of diagnosis, 930
clinical trial of noninvasive treatment for, 687
effect of mifepristone on quality of life and uterine size, 1391
GnRH and MR-guided ultrasound surgery for, 49
new technology in treatment of menorrhagia and, 990
Twins
gestational hypertension effects on neonatal outcome in twin vs. singleton pregnancies, 1138
perinatal mortality and neonatal morbidity in second twin, 556
progesterone to reduce preterm birth in twin pregnancy, 1544
twin–twin transfusion syndrome treated by fetoscopic laser coagulation, 333

U

Ultrasonography
endoanal ultrasound, fecal incontinence, and anal sphincter tears, 1394
GnRH and MR-guided ultrasound surgery for uterine leiomyomata, 49
increased nuchal translucency and enlarged jugular lymphatic sac, 846
and MRI in diagnosis of placenta accreta, 573
three-dimensional, in evaluation of adnexal masses, 1167
Umbilical Cord Blood Gas and Acid-Base Analysis, *ACOG Committee Opinion*, 1319
Unexplained Prelabor Uterine Rupture in a Term Primigravida, *Case Report*, Walsh CA, O'Sullivan RJ, Foley ME, 725
Unusual Cause of Adolescent Dysmenorrhea, *In the Trenches*, Ryan GL, Stolpen A, Van Voorhis BJ, 1017
Urinary incontinence
bladder erosion of transobturator tape mesh, 713
complications after laparoscopic Burch with hernia mesh and surgical tacks, 718
new technology in gynecologic surgery, 707
obturator abscess after transobturator tape for, 720
obturator hematoma after transobturator suburethral tape procedure, 716
predictors in postmenopausal women, 855
in primiparous women, 863
risk after childbirth, 873
stress, risk 12 years after first pregnancy and delivery, 248
urodynamics interpretations in female pelvic medicine center, 315
Urodynamics interpretations in female pelvic medicine center, 315
Urogynecology: The Importance of Long-Term Follow-up, *Editorial*, Nygaard I, 244
Use of Intrauterine Device in the Setting of Uterus Didelphys, *Case Report*, Espey E, Ogburn T, Hall R, Byrn F, 774
Using Preimplantation Embryos for Research, *ACOG Committee Opinion*, 1305
Uterine Rupture in Primigravid Women, *Editorial*, Landon MB, 709
Uterocutaneous fistula repair, 732
Uterosacral Ligament Vault Suspension: Five-Year Outcomes, Silva WA, Pauls RN, Segal JL, Rooney CM, K'eeman SD, Karram MM, 255
Uterus
effect of GnRH agonist on uterine AVM, 751
effect of mifepristone for leiomyomata on quality of life and uterine size, 1391
effect of pamidronate on uterine contractions, 789
myomas of
annual costs of diagnosis, 930
clinical trial of noninvasive treatment for, 687
effect of mifepristone on quality of life and uterine size, 1391
GnRH and MR-guided ultrasound surgery for, 49
new technology in treatment of menorrhagia and, 990
response to misoprostol administered by epithelial routes, 582
rupture of
oxytocin-associated, in primigravida, 723
in primigravid women, 709
trial of labor and risk of, after prior cesarean delivery, 12
unexplained prelabor, in term primigravida, 725
use of IUD in setting of uterus didelphys, 774

V

Vaccines, human papillomavirus
ACOG Committee Opinion, 699
effect on sexual practices, 420
effect on vulvar, vaginal, and anal intraepithelial lesions and vulvar cancer, 1362
Vagina
agenesis of, 1605
apical support, levator ani impairment, and anterior vaginal wall prolapse, 324
causes of chronic vaginitis, 1185
glucose in vaginal secretions and vulvovaginal candidiasis, 1432
HPV vaccine and vaginal intraepithelial lesions, 1362
vaginal pain caused by neuroma in rectovaginal septum after posterior colporrhaphy, 809
Vaginal Agenesis: Diagnosis, Management, and Routine Care, *ACOG Committee Opinion, 1605*
Vaginal pessaries, 93
Valacyclovir Prophylaxis to Prevent Recurrent Herpes at Delivery: A Randomized Clinical Trial, *Letter*, Caughey AB, Urato AC, Lurie P, 1550
Valacyclovir Prophylaxis to Prevent Recurrent Herpes at Delivery: A Randomized Clinical Trial, Sheffield JS, Hill JB, Hollier LM, Laibl VR, Roberts SW, Sanchez PJ, Wendel GD Jr, 141 (erratum, 695)
Validation of a Formula That Calculates the Estimated Risk of Respiratory Distress Syndrome, Melanson SEF, Berg

A, Jarolim P, Tanastijevic MJ, McElrath TF, 1471
Vasculature
arterial embolus during common iliac balloon catheterization, 746
cavernous transformation of portal vein in pregnancy, 782
effect of GnRH agonist on uterine AVM, 751
thromboprophylaxis with intermittent pneumatic compression at cesarean delivery, 535
in utero losartan withdrawal and fetal inferior vena cava thrombosis, 739
Vasospasm of the Nipple Presenting as Painful Lactation, *Case Report*, Page SM, McKenna DS, 806
Vulva
HPV vaccine and cancer of, 1362
primary nocardiosis of, 728
Vulvodynia
ACOG Committee Opinion, 1049
self-reported symptoms in prediction of, 906

W

Weight gain, gestational
adverse neonatal outcome and, 635
neonatal complications and, 1153
race, preterm birth and, 1448
Weight Gain and Spontaneous Preterm Birth: Role of Race or Ethnicity and Previous Preterm Birth, Stotland NE, Caughey AB, Lahiff M, Abrams B, 1448
Will Treating Subclinical Thyroid Disease in Pregnant Women Offer Benefit? New Trial Set to Answer Controversy, *Federal Update*, 1544
Will Widespread Human Papillomavirus Prophylactic Vaccination Change Sexual Practices of Adolescent and Young Adult Women in America?, *Current Commentary*, Monk BJ, Wiley DJ, 420
Women's Health Initiative
cervical cytological abnormalities with aging, 410
hormones and breast cancer, 1352

Y

Young Pregnant Women's Knowledge of Modern Intrauterine Devices, Stanwood NL, Bradley KA, 1417

Z

Zavanelli maneuver, cervical neck dislocation with, 737

OBSTETRICS & GYNECOLOGY

Search the World's Premier Medical Research!

Special Member-Only Access to OVID Online

ACOG members can access many of the world's premier medical journals online through Ovid. In these highly cited journals, you're sure to find the content resources you need to answer your clinical and research questions and advance your medical knowledge.

Ovid offers you:
- Full-text online access to selected Lippincott Williams & Wilkins publications
- Ability to search across the Ovid platform
- Access to Ovid Medline

To access Ovid online:
- Enter the member section at www.acog.org
- Under the "Information" tab, click on the link to "Search Ovid"